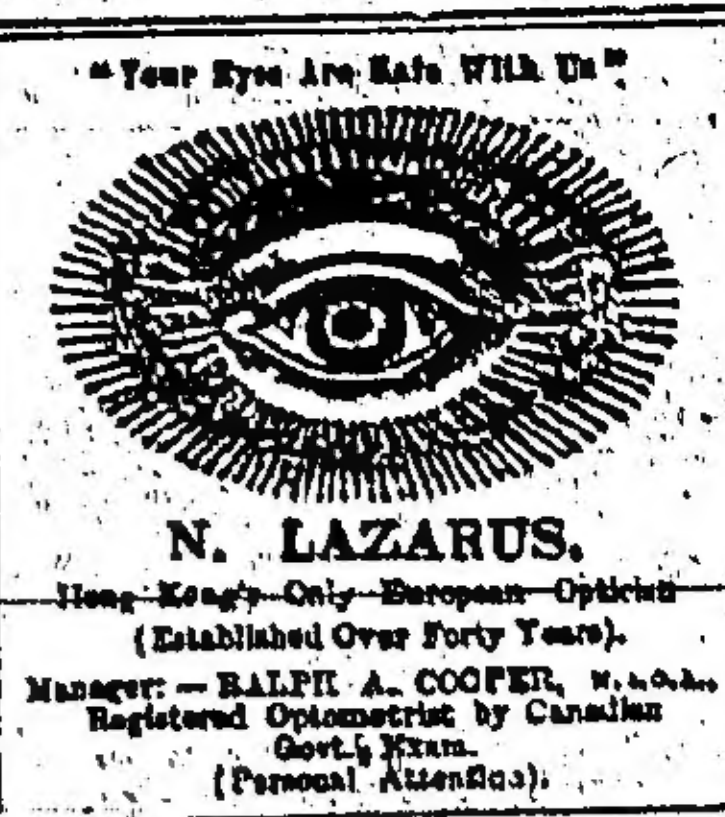


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O.K.
SAUCE.

Hongkong Daily Press.

ESTABLISHED 1857.

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KOWLOON-CANTON RAILWAY. TIME-TABLE. WEEKS DAYS.

	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.
Kowloon ...Dep.	8.40	8.05	9.10	10.00	12.00	1.15	2.15	4.35	5.45
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	8.49	8.14	9.19	10.09	12.09	1.24	2.24	4.44	5.54
Shatin ...Dep.	7.01	7.26	8.31	9.21	11.21	1.31	2.31	4.51	6.01
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	7.15	7.40	8.45	9.35	11.35	1.45	2.45	5.05	6.15
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	7.30	7.55	9.00	9.50	11.50	2.00	3.00	5.20	6.30
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	7.45	8.10	9.15	10.05	12.05	2.15	3.15	5.35	6.45
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	7.55	8.20	9.25	10.15	12.15	2.25	3.25	5.45	6.55
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	8.10	8.35	9.40	10.30	12.30	2.40	3.40	6.00	7.10
Canton ...Arr.	11.50	5.38							

	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.
Canton ...Dep.	7.18	8.05	10.34	11.09	11.37	2.28	4.41	5.49	6.24
Shatin ...Dep.	7.25	8.12	10.41	11.16	11.44	2.35	4.48	5.56	6.31
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	7.30	8.18	10.46	11.21	11.49	2.40	4.53	6.01	6.26
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	7.40	8.28	10.56	11.31	12.00	2.51	5.03	6.10	6.35
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	7.44	8.31	11.00	11.35	12.04	2.55	5.07	6.14	6.39
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	7.57	8.44	11.13	11.48	12.17	3.08	5.20	6.27	6.52
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	8.11	8.58	11.25	12.00	12.31	3.21	5.33	6.40	7.05
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	8.17	9.04	11.31	12.06	12.37	3.27	5.39	6.46	7.11
Kowloon ...Arr.									

SUNDAYS AND PUBLIC HOLIDAYS.

	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.
Kowloon ...Dep.	8.40	8.05	9.10	10.00	12.00	1.15	2.15	4.35	5.45
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	8.49	8.14	9.19	10.09	12.09	1.24	2.24	4.44	5.54
Shatin ...Dep.	7.01	7.26	8.31	9.21	11.21	1.31	2.31	4.51	6.01
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	7.15	7.40	8.45	9.35	11.35	1.45	2.45	5.05	6.15
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	7.30	7.55	9.00	9.50	11.50	2.00	3.00	5.20	6.30
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	7.45	8.10	9.15	10.05	12.05	2.15	3.15	5.35	6.45
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	7.55	8.20	9.25	10.15	12.15	2.25	3.25	5.45	6.55
Yau Ma Tei ...Dep.	8.10	8.35	9.40	10.30	12.30	2.40	3.40	6.00	7.10
Canton ...Arr.	11.50	5.38							

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DEPORTATIONS TO SIBERIA.

KEEPING THE NEWS FROM
GERMAN "REDS."

THEIR SIMPLE FAITH.

EXILE A THING THAT
PASSED WITH TSARDOM!

BERLIN, Jan. 11th.

The deportation of the Russian
Opposition leaders has caused the
German Communist party some
embarrassment. To-day's "Rote
Fahne" publishes an evasive
denial. The prestige of these
leaders is still very high, and the
German Communist Opposition
(which now issues a daily news-
paper, the "Volkswille") makes
the most of the martyrdom suffered
by such celebrated revolutionaries.

The very fact that there are political
prisoners and exiles in Russia
(other than monarchists and reac-
tionaries) has been withheld from
the Communist rank and file, who
have all along assumed that exile,
especially in Siberia, came to an
end with the overthrow of Tsar-
dom, although there are many
hundreds of Social Democrats,
Social Revolutionaries, Anarchists,
Opposition Communists, and con-
scientious objectors imprisoned or
exiled in European Russia, in
Turkistan or Siberia.

Marie Moriczenkova, one of
the heroines of the revolutionary
movement, is in Turkistan. Others
are in remote places like Parn-
haz, where the winter is nine
months long, and, in spite of
denials, there are still some politi-
cal prisoners amongst the ordinary
convicts on the Solovetski Island
in the White Sea. Two convict
trains with barred windows and
armed guards leave Moscow for
Siberia every week.

It must be admitted that very
little sympathy is felt here for the
Opposition leaders who have now
been deported, and German Liberal
and Socialist opinion is quite un-
moved or even inclined to be ironi-
cal in its comments, the reason
being that these leaders were mer-
ciless when they themselves were in
power.

HOW LEADERS WERE SENTENCED.

"URGENT REQUEST" TO
LEAVE MOSCOW.

The Moscow correspondent of the
"Berliner Tageblatt," Herr Schef-
fer, in a message dated January
6th, gives further details of the
banishment of the Russian Opposi-
tion leaders. He says that 30 prom-
inent members of the Opposition
were informed by the "Ogpu" (Sec-
ret Service police) on January
3rd that they would be deported
from Moscow within three days to
various distant places in European
and Asiatic Russia.

At the same time the chief leaders
of the Opposition—namely, Trot-
sky, Muzloff, Rakovsky, Radek,
Ramenoff, and Zinovieff—were
"urgently requested" also to leave
Moscow, the places recommended
for their future sojourn being enu-
merated to them simultaneously—
Astrakhan for Trotsky; a village in
the government of Wladikavkaz, 200
miles from a railway station, for
Rakovsky; two small places in the
Siberian government of Tobolsk
for Radek and Kameneff; and a
place in the Ural Mountains for
Zinovieff. The deportees, the cor-
respondent adds, are given no
funds, but will be allowed 17
kopeks a day as pocket-money dur-
ing their enforced absence from
Moscow.

Herr Scheffer does not make it
clear in his message whether the
Opposition leaders followed this
"urgent request" or not, but there
seems little doubt that they had
no alternative but to do so, and
that Stalin has gained a complete
victory over the men who were the
founders of Soviet Russia.
The correspondent mentions that
the Russian public knows nothing
whatever of this sensational event
in the history of Bolshevism. The
newspapers have not referred to it
in a single word.

TERRORISM IN HANKOW.

AUTHORITIES' FIGHT WITH
SHANGHAI GANGS.

BUT TRADE IS LOOKING UP!

Hankow, Jan. 26th.

Robber gangs and desperate
characters, driven from Shanghai
by a recent roundup in that city
of criminals have taken refuge in
this city are operating here with
impunity, almost openly defying
the authorities and plying their
notorious trades both day and
night, says a message to the "Manila
Times."

Police are doing all within their
power to combat this new menace
but are fighting a losing battle with
the desperadoes, most of whom be-
long to big gangs and operate in
large numbers. It is becoming un-
safe to walk on the streets in the
native city at night and there is
also considerable risk on the streets
of the former Russian Concession
and other parts of the city where
these desperate men are at work.

Exchange Shops Hit.

One element of these robbers seem
to confine their activities to hold-
ing up Chinese exchange shops and
Chinese homes. Dividing them-
selves into gangs of from five to ten
persons, all armed with automatic
pistols, these men dash into an ex-
change shop, intimidate the em-
ployees, and are gone before the
alarm can be raised.

Another gang specializes in bur-
glaries and within the space of
three weeks were responsible, police
say, for more than two score bur-
glaries, some of them being at
foreign business establishments and
even foreign homes.

In the ex-British Concession the
robbers have also been active of
late, a number of foreign establish-
ments being entered and looted.

Sentenced To Death.

Seventeen members of the robber
element were arrested in one night.
Five of them confessed to being
Communists and have been execut-
ed. During the first three weeks
of January more than 25 alleged
Communists were put to death by
firing squads.

In one instance an alleged Commu-
nist insisted that his head be
severed instead of being shot. The
request was not granted and the
man-faced the firing squad mouth-
ing curses.

The popularity to which General
Hu Tsung Tao has attained among
the local merchants and responsible
bodies by his recent determined
stand against the forces of Commu-
nism was demonstrated the other
day when, following a rumour that
General Hu was about to depart
for the Hunan Front, an appeal
was immediately addressed by the
Wuchang Chamber of Commerce to
the local headquarters and to the
Nanking Government petitioning
that he be kept on as Commander-
in-chief of the armies in this centre
and not be transferred elsewhere.
General Hu, is a Hupeh man, and
his actions in defense of law and
order have earned him the unstint-
ed commendation of various public
bodies.

Blown To Bits.

The Bund was recently the scene
of wild excitement when three
Chinese soldiers and two police-
men, one a woman, were blown
to bits by the explosion of a box
containing Stokes mortar shells,
which exploded when accidentally
dropped by the soldiers; who were
lifting it from a truck.

Foreigners continue to circulate
freely about the former foreign
concessions and are seldom inter-
fered with in any way. The streets
of the former British concession are
becoming dirty and unkempt as the
interest of the authorities wanes in
their announced plan of keeping
the streets clean.

There is considerable activity in
shipping and business in general
if picking up. Trade with Shang-
hai is looking up and prospects for
this year are bright.

DIARY OF EVENTS.

To-day.

23rd Annual Meeting of the Union
Waterboat Co., Ltd., at Messrs.
Dodwell's offices, 11 a.m.
Sanitary Board Meeting, 4.15
p.m.
Tea Dances: H.K. Hotel and
Hotel Savoy, 4.30 p.m.; King
Edward Hotel, 5 p.m.; Lane,
Crawford's Restaurant, 4.30-6.30
p.m.; Cafe Regent, 5-6.30 p.m.
Organization meeting of The
Euro-American Chinese Returned
Students' Union of Hong Kong,
Lane, Crawford's Restaurant, 5
p.m.
Hockey: Club 2nd XI v. Club de
Recreation, King's Park, 5 p.m.
"Cheer O" Y.M.C.A.: Sing-
Song, 7.30 p.m.
Cafe Regent dinner dance, 8 p.m.
Queen's Theatre: "The Gaucho."
World Theatre: "Irresistible
Lover."

Star Theatre: "The Eagle."
The Banvard Musical Company
present "Katie, The Dancer,"
Theatre Royal, 9.15 p.m.
Principal Mails:—Inward:
Australia, etc. (Changie). Out-
ward: Europe via Siberia
(Kashima Maru), 8.30 a.m.;
Europe via Marseilles, etc.
(Perseus), 2.30 p.m.; Canada,
America, etc. Europe via Victoria,
B.O. and via Siberia (President
Madison), 5 p.m.

Wednesday.

Faelling Hunt: Meet at Mr.
Souza's Bungalow, 9.45 p.m.
Yachting: Navy v. Army.
Tea Dances: H.K. Hotel and
Hotel Savoy, 4.30 p.m.; King
Edward Hotel, 5 p.m.; Lane,
Crawford's Restaurant, 4.30-6.30
p.m.; Cafe Regent, 5-6.30 p.m.
Hockey: Club v. Navy (Sim
Shield); U.S.R.C. ground, 5.30
p.m.
Annual General Meeting of the
Navy League (Hong Kong Branch),
Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd.,
Board Room, 5.30 p.m.
"Cheer O" Y.M.C.A.: Whist
Drive, 7.30 p.m.
Cafe Regent dinner dance, 8 p.m.
St. Peter's Church Young Men's
Club Dance, Lane, Crawford's
Restaurant, 8.45 p.m.
Queen's Theatre: "The Gaucho."
World Theatre: "Irresistible
Lover."
Star Theatre: "The Eagle."
The Banvard Musical Company
present "Queen High" Theatre
Royal, 9.15 p.m.
Principal Mails:—Inward:
Europe via Siberia (Delagave
Maru).

Thursday.

Belgenland (Round World Tourist
Liner) due.
Cathedral Women's Workers'
Guild: Address by Rev. G. H.
Hewitt, on "The Church of Eng-
land in the 19th Century," 10 a.m.;
Committee meeting, 10.30 a.m.
(Both meetings at St. John's Cath-
edral Hall).
Annual Ordinary Meeting Hun-
phrey's Estate and Finance Co.,
Ltd., Hong Kong Hotel, 11 a.m.
40th Ordinary General Meeting
of the Hong Kong Land Investment
and Agency Co., Ltd., Jardine,
Matheson's Board Room, 12.30 p.m.
Tea Dances: H.K. Hotel and
Hotel Savoy, 4.30 p.m.; King
Edward Hotel, 5 p.m.; Lane, Craw-
ford's Restaurant, 4.30-6.30 p.m.;
Cafe Regent, 5-6.30 p.m.
Helena May Institute Musical:
"Music of Childhood, 5.30 p.m."
"Cheer O" Y.M.C.A.: Im-
promptu Dance, 7.30 p.m.
Cafe Regent dinner dance, 8 p.m.
Queen's Theatre: "The Gaucho."
World Theatre: "Blarney."
Star Theatre: "The Man Up-
stairs."
The Banvard Musical Company
present "Queen High" Theatre
Royal, 9.15 p.m.
Principal Mails:—Outward:
Europe via Siberia (Awarysee),
2.30 p.m.

Friday.

Empress of Australia (Round
World Tourist Liner) due.
Helena May Institute Bible
Study Circle, 10.30 a.m.
Tea Dances: H.K. Hotel and
Hotel Savoy, 4.30 p.m.; King
Edward Hotel, 5 p.m.; Lane,
Crawford's Restaurant, 4.30-6.30
p.m.; Cafe Regent, 5-6.30 p.m.
Hockey: Club "A" v. 3/16th
Punjabis, King's Park, 5 p.m.
"Cheer O" Y.M.C.A.: Concert
and Dance, 7.30 p.m.
Cafe Regent dinner dance, 8 p.m.
Queen's Theatre: "The Gaucho."
World Theatre: "Blarney."
Star Theatre: "The Man Up-
stairs."
The Banvard Musical Company
present "Mercenary Mary,"
Theatre Royal, 9.15 p.m.
Principal Mails:—Inward:
Europe via Negapatnam, letters
only (Saurland).

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SHANGHAI BROADCASTS AGAIN.

CHINA BROADCASTING ASSOCIATION AND
FAR EASTERN ENTHUSIASTS.

COMMENCEMENT OF NEW SERVICE.

SHANGHAI, February 2nd.
The China Broadcasting Association, an organization of the radio enthusiasts with headquarters in Shanghai, but whose members are enrolled from all parts of China, Japan, and elsewhere, broadcasted its first programme last evening, beginning with the Chimes of the Customs clock, at 9 o'clock.

Artists gathered in the studio of the Kellogg Switchboard Co., which had been placed at the disposal of the C.B.A., through the courtesy of Mr. Roy De Lay, the whole programme being rendered without impediment. Promptly as the clock ceased chiming, Mr. A. W. Burkill appeared before the microphone, and outlined the purposes and aspirations of the Association to all listeners-in, which we are informed, were at their receiving sets in cities as widely separated as Mukden and Manila. Japanese radio fans are understood to have prepared for the concert, while it is expected that congratulatory expressions from the interior of China soon will reach Shanghai.

From the Kellogg Studio the songs were telephoned to the aerials on Route Ferguson, and then placed on the air. The words were not out of the speaker's mouth, before they had returned to the reception room a few yards distant from the microphone. To those who heard Mr. Burkill and the loud speaker, every syllable synchronized in the two rooms.

Mr. Murray Davies, the first to sing, had a splendid selection of songs, his rendering of each being received with acclaim by members of the executive committee and others interested who had gathered in the reception room. His selections follow:—

"When a Maiden Takes your Fancy" from "Il Seraglio," Mozart.
"I Know a Bank," Martin Shaw.
"Isobel," Frank Bridge.
"Ah, didn't it rain," Negro Spiritual; arranged by H. T. Burleigh.

The Association's Aims.
The aims of the Association are outlined in part from Mr. Burkill's address, as follows:—

Interest in broadcasting aroused the hope that the foreign community here would take a real interest in broadcasting of foreign programmes if there were some concrete body to take charge and arrange for same. Thanks to the work done by a few public-spirited gentlemen, the China Broadcasting Association came into being and to-night we are inaugurating what, I hope, will be a permanent association. This Association, however, cannot carry on its work without the loyal support of all those who are interested in

broadcasting and I regret that the financial support hitherto given is not in proportion to the volume of indignation that was expressed when broadcasting of foreign programmes ceased, and I take this opportunity to ask all those who are interested in broadcasting to support the Association, as without financial support, the work cannot be carried on.

The Daily Programme.

The basis of the programmes to be presented daily and the times of transmission are:—1 p.m. to 1.45 p.m., news and market reports followed by a brief musical programme. This broadcast is primarily intended for the benefit of outport subscribers. From 7 p.m. to 7.45 p.m., will be broadcast news with music or a short address and from 9 a.m. to 11 p.m. the principal programme will be provided from such sources as the Municipal Orchestra, vocal and instrumental solos. Holy Trinity Cathedral organ, the Majestic Hotel Orchestra, lectures and properly selected and balanced record music. Sunday has been well cared for in arranging for the broadcast of services from the Cathedral, the Union and the Community Churches, as well as music and addresses of an appropriate nature.

While speaking of programmes, I have been asked by the Executive Committee to say that but for the strenuous demands for an immediate commencement, they would have preferred to have delayed for a week or so in order that their plans and arrangements might be in better order. As it is, they ask for tolerance and that members shall keep well in mind that the work of the organization and of building up programmes is being handled at present by those who already have more than enough to keep them busy. As time passes, machinery will be created to handle such matters, but at the outset a measure of disappointment and mishap is inevitable.

Suggestions Welcomed.

Constructive suggestions and criticisms will be welcome and the members of the Executive Committee will be only too pleased to listen to suggestions for the improvement of the programme or the service.

Before concluding, I again make an appeal to all listeners-in. The China Broadcasting Association is giving effect to its aims in the absence of adequate support, in the confident hope that the result will ensure the co-operation of all those who have to date withheld their support. If that confidence is misplaced and further funds are not available, the effort will be short-lived and foreign radio broadcast will pass away without hope of revival. —Yurth-Chinn Daily News.

NANKING POLITICIANS AT MANILA.

WARM WELCOME BY LOCAL CHINESE.

VERY OPTIMISTIC VIEWS EXPRESSED.

MANILA, Jan. 28th.
Chinese characters, Chinese colors, Chinese boy scouts, Chinese music and a large Chinese delegation featured this morning's reception accorded Dr. C. C. Wu, and Dr. Sun Fo. The reception took place immediately after the President Wilson, Dollar round-the-world ship, docked shortly after 7 o'clock this morning.

Predict Peking's Fall.
Dr. Wu and Dr. Sun, both of whom speak fluent English, when interviewed for the press, denied that there was any serious split between the Nanking and Canton factions of the Nationalist or Southern government of China. They declared both factions are for an early unification of the republic and predicted the fall of Peking, within four months.

The three distinguished Chinese visitors were much impressed by the enthusiastic welcome given them by their countrymen and those who espouse their cause in the present civil war of China. They expressed delight that the Chinese in the Philippines are a factor for good and voiced the hope that the cordial relationships existing between them and the Philippines and the cosmopolitan community in the islands will continue and be enhanced each year.

Mr. Hu who spoke through an interpreter said that the nation (Continued on next column.)

KU KLUX KLAN.

EXTREME SECRECY ABANDONED.

St. Petersburg, Florida, January 28th.

Dr. W. Hotlan, Imperial Lecturer of the Ku Klux Klan, to-day confirmed a report that the organization will hereafter go absolutely unmasked and that full publicity will be given to its membership lists.

The white robe and helmet will remain, however, as the official garb of the Order, Dr. Hotlan said. This decision is understood to have resulted from a growing tide of resentment against the secrecy and alleged terroristic methods of the organization. Many hogging and lynchings have been attributed to Klansmen, and while Klan officials have always denied that their Order was in any way involved in illegal practices, the admittedly secret nature of membership and procedure made this contention difficult to uphold.

Alists are now hopeful of success with the return of General Chiang Kai Shek to the general command of the southern army.

A Reception.

Dr. Wu, Dr. Sun and Mr. Hu will be the convocation speakers at the University of the Philippines at 4 o'clock this afternoon. In the evening there will be a general reception prepared in their honor by their Chinese adherents in Manila at the Oriental Club on Calle Pennsylvania. During the morning they went on a sight-seeing tour around Manila and visited several Chinese institutions. They are stopping at the Manila Hotel. —Manila Times.



'Four Sandy Macs please'

'Scotch?' echoed the Clever One in the Bar, 'surely you know you should say 'Scottish'.'

'You try asking for 'A Scottish and Soda' and see what happens!' said the Plain One.

'You're both wrong' volunteered the Third One 'you should say 'Scots'.'

'It's all the same anyway' said the Plain One.

'Precisely' murmured the Old One, 'which is why you're all wrong—you should ask for Four Sandy Macs, please.'

'Thanks!' 'Thanks!' 'Thanks!'

Sandy Macdonald Scots Whisky

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HONG KONG STOCK EXCHANGE.

CLOSING QUOTATIONS.

FEBRUARY 6th, 1928.

H.K. Bank	11.910 buy.
Do.	11.910 buy.
Chartered Bank	22 1/2 buy.
Mercantile Bank A. & C.	22 1/2 buy.
Do.	21 1/2 buy.
P. & O. Bank	21 1/2 buy.
East Asia Bank	21 1/2 buy.
Canton Insurance	20 1/2 buy.
Union Insurance	20 1/2 buy.
North China Ins.	21 1/2 buy.
Yangtze Insurance	21 1/2 buy.
China Underwriters	22 1/2 buy.
China Fire Insurance	22 1/2 buy.
Hong Kong Fire Ins.	22 1/2 buy.
Do.	22 1/2 buy.
Sumitomo	22 1/2 buy.
H.K. Trg.	22 1/2 buy.
Indo-China (Pref.)	22 1/2 buy.
Do.	22 1/2 buy.
Shell Transports	22 1/2 buy.
Waterworks	22 1/2 buy.
Banque	22 1/2 buy.
Kailan Mining Ad.	22 1/2 buy.
Langkat (combined)	22 1/2 buy.
Do.	22 1/2 buy.
Shan. Explorations	22 1/2 buy.
Shanghai Loans	22 1/2 buy.
Banque	22 1/2 buy.
Troch Mines	22 1/2 buy.
H.K. & W. Docks	22 1/2 buy.
H.K. & W. Docks	22 1/2 buy.
China Providents	22 1/2 buy.
Hongkong	22 1/2 buy.
New Hongkong	22 1/2 buy.
Shanghai Docks	22 1/2 buy.
Ewo Cottons	22 1/2 buy.
Oriental	22 1/2 buy.
Shanghai Cottons (old)	22 1/2 buy.
Do.	22 1/2 buy.
H.K. & S. Hotels	22 1/2 buy.
H.K. Land	22 1/2 buy.
Shanghai Land	22 1/2 buy.
Humphreys Estates	22 1/2 buy.
Hong Kong Realities	22 1/2 buy.
H.K. Territorials	22 1/2 buy.
H.K. Tramways	22 1/2 buy.
Peak Tram (old)	22 1/2 buy.
Do.	22 1/2 buy.
Star Ferries	22 1/2 buy.
China Light (comb.)	22 1/2 buy.
Do.	22 1/2 buy.
Do.	22 1/2 buy.
H.K. Electric	22 1/2 buy.
Macao Electric	22 1/2 buy.
Telephones	22 1/2 buy.
China Buses	22 1/2 buy.
Singapore Tractors	22 1/2 buy.
China Sugars	22 1/2 buy.
Malabar Sugars	22 1/2 buy.
Canton Loan	22 1/2 buy.
Cements (combined)	22 1/2 buy.
Do.	22 1/2 buy.
Do.	22 1/2 buy.
H.K. Bopex (old)	22 1/2 buy.
Do.	22 1/2 buy.
United Asbestos	22 1/2 buy.
Dairy Farms	22 1/2 buy.
Wadons	22 1/2 buy.
Der. & Wiggins	22 1/2 buy.
Lars Onwinds	22 1/2 buy.

(Continued at foot of next column.)

EXCHANGE RATES.

[BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.]

Rugby, Feb. 5th.

Paris	124
Brussels	34.06
Amsterdam	12.00
Berlin	20.42
Copenhagen	18.20
Vienna	24.575
Helsingfors	193
Lisbon	2.5/16
Bucharest	795
Buenos Aires	47 1/2
New York	4.87 3/16
Geneva	24.32
Milan	92.10
Stockholm	18.14
Celo	18.32
Prague	184
Madrid	22.60
Athens	307 1/2
Rio	5.56/64
Bombay	1/8
Yokohama	1/11.1/16
Shanghai	9/64
Hong Kong	9/64
Silver (spot)	26 1/2
Silver (forward)	26

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[106]

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Sincere.....\$3 nom.
Wm. Powell.....\$5 nom.
H.K. Amusements.....\$27 1/2 buy.
H.K. Constructions.....\$11 nom.
Bqua India G. Bonds.....\$7 buy.
H.K. Govt Loans.....\$2 prem. buy.
buy-buyers; sel-sellers; ex-sales; nom—nominal.



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[A-35]



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Give your Baby Glaxo, and watch the difference after a few days; see how restfully he sleeps, how contented he is and how steadily he increases in weight. Ask your Doctor!

Glaxo

The Vitamin Milk-Food

"Builds Bonnie Babies"

W. R. LOXLEY & CO., Sole Agents.

THE "CHINA PROVIDENT."

\$21,000 PROFIT LAST YEAR.

PROSPECTS GOOD IF CANTON CONDITIONS IMPROVE.

COMPANY NOW "ON ITS OWN."

Presiding over the general ordinary meeting of the China Provident Loan & Mortgage Co., Ltd., yesterday morning, Mr. C. A. da Rosa said that the year's profit had only been \$21,247. With fair trading prospects this should be greatly improved. He emphasised the need of a stable Government at Canton if cargoes are to be attracted to this Colony.

The debt to the Standard Oil Company for the purchase of godowns had been liquidated thanks to help from their Bankers. Mr. Tong Hok Ting, one of the Company's debtors, had disappeared into the interior and the money owing by him had to be considered a bad debt. On the other hand the advance to the Hong Kong and Territorial Estates, Ltd., had been repaid.

CHAIRMAN'S SPEECH.

Company Working On Its Own.

The Chairman said: Following our adoption of new Articles of Association in January last year, and on the offer on behalf of Mr. Tong Hok Ting falling to the ground, your Directors terminated the temporary appointment given to Messrs. Shewan, Tomes & Co., as General Agents by a notice which expired on the 29th of July last year, since which date the Company has been working on its own.

During the year under review, our godowns have continued to receive a fair share of the storage offering, and their net earnings, together with the profits on lighterage, show an increase not very far short of 100 per cent. in comparison with the figures for 1926.

The Loans section earned \$148,665.46, but, owing to the doubt which exists as to the possibility of recovering a large portion of this figure—\$102,448.71—we have continued our policy of transferring the doubtful portion to particular reserves and taking into profits only that portion considered good, namely, \$46,216.75.

Reduction On Debt Side.

You will note that on the debit side of our Profit and Loss account "Interest on Mortgages" and on Bank overdrafts shows a reduction compared with 1927: being some \$40,000 less than for that year, and a reduced sum in commission to General Managers, which account will no longer be a charge upon our working. Interest continues to be a heavy loan on our profits, and must so remain until the Directors have an opportunity of liquidating the large sums tied up in loans. This has not been lost sight of by the Board, but until very recently local conditions did not permit realisation to any extent.

Profit Of \$21,247.

The profit for the year, gentlemen, is only \$21,247.34 and, given fair trading conditions, this should be capable of much improvement, if only by reduction in expenditure put in force during the year, the full benefit of which has not been received in the period under review.

Turning to the balance sheet, and to the Company's liabilities, you will notice that our capital is now put down at the reduced figure of \$5 per share, in accordance with the special resolution which received your approval at extraordinary general meetings held during the year, which resolution was duly approved by the Court in October last.

Repayment From Hong Kong And Territorial Estates, Ltd.

I am pleased to report a very substantial reduction in mortgages on our property, which now stand at \$1,048,000, or \$79,801 less than at the close of the year 1926.

We were fortunate in securing the repayment in full of the loan to the Hong Kong & Territorial Estates, Ltd., and the sum so received, together with assistance from our bankers, enabled us to liquidate our debt arising from the purchase of the godowns of the Standard Oil Company. Excellent Reserve has now disappeared from our balance sheet by the completion of the purchase of this property.

In spite of the increase in our overdraft with the Bank, brought about by the above completion, it is satisfactory to note that our total liabilities under the two heads "Mortgages on Property" and "Overdraft at Bank" are approximately \$430,000 less than at 31st December 1926.

Debts, Doubtful Loans, etc.

Our Sundry Creditors Account also shows a reduction of some \$68,000, and the last item under this head has since been reduced to approximately \$9,000.

In order to meet the conditions prevailing on December 31st, 1927, your Directors have transferred the sum of \$141,701.34 from General Reserve to certain Special Reserves for bad and doubtful loans in order to meet the depreciation in value of securities held by this Company as at December 31st, 1927. Since the date of the balance sheet, however, there has been an important rise in values of shares, and in the event of the new level being maintained, it is likely that a portion of the reserves, now allocated to "Loans" will be found superfluous, and will thus become available for retransfer to General Reserve. Merely as a matter of interest, I think shareholders would like to know that the whole of the amount, reserves, in the accounts for 1927 would appear to be unnecessary. In addition there is a possibility of the reserves previously set aside not being required to the extent provided.

In regard to fixed assets, gentlemen, your Board considers that no further depreciation is necessary on Property Account, as, in their opinion, the values placed on your properties in 1926 by expert valuers were extremely conservative.

The addition of \$10,275 to our Investment Account represents in part a transfer from a Loan Account of certain shares in the Chinese Underwriters, Ltd., and also a call paid on our holding in the same Company. Our Loan Accounts have been divided into four sections, as before, and you will note that "Loans on Sundry Securities" and "Loans without Security" have been reserved for in full. The latter covers the important sum of over \$371,000, the bulk of which is due by Mr. Tong Hok Ting, which, we are afraid, is now definitely established as a bad account. On the other made on behalf of Mr. Tong failing, the Board endeavoured to execute a judgment obtained against Mr. Tong, but the necessary legal preliminaries are not yet completed. Mr. Tong has been given an opportunity to proceed outside the jurisdiction of the Courts in Hong Kong, and we have not been able to trace his whereabouts.

Subsequent to the termination of the temporary agreement for the Company's General Agency, your Board gave the most careful consideration to the liquidation of the loan accounts of the Company's late General Managers and, with all the most detailed information available, an agreement has been reached which provides for a substantial cash reduction of their debt to us during the next two years. The satisfaction of this agreement naturally depends upon continued improvement in trading conditions prevailing in Hong Kong and South China, which we hope will be maintained to enable us to collect the sums provided by the agreement.

Prospects.

As to the prospects for this year, gentlemen, our fortunes in the business of warehousemen, to which this Company's activities are being gradually confined depend entirely on trading conditions in South China, and the latter in turn, unfortunately for us, on a political barometer. In short, gentlemen, we need a peaceful administration in Canton to attract cargoes to this Colony, and this has been amply proved by events in 1927 when, in the relative peaceful conditions obtaining in the first nine months of 1927, we did a good business, followed by a depressed period in sympathy with Canton conditions. We shall not have the revenue from the renting of some of our godowns to the military, but we do not anticipate any great difficulty in filling most of the space vacated. Our property has been well maintained out of revenue, and except for certain labour-saving appliances, such as lifts, which we consider desirable to install, are in a condition enabling us to undertake any business offering in an efficient manner.

ADOPTION OF REPORT CARRIED.

Mr. J. M. Alves, who seconded, said he was sure he was voicing the feelings of the shareholders in expressing appreciation to the directors for the lucid balance sheet they had presented.

SHAREHOLDER'S QUESTION.

The Chairman:—A shareholder who was unable to be present has asked me a question which may be of interest to other shareholders. He has asked me to explain the increase of the reserve over bad and doubtful loans against security of property.

This reserve, as at December 31st, 1927, shows an increase over that as at December 31st, 1926, of \$81,252.64. Of this sum, \$50,602.22 represents interest which has been debited to various loan accounts, and credited to "Reserve," as its recovery is considered doubtful. The balance, amounting to \$30,650.41, represents interest on two loan accounts written back to conform with the rate chargeable on judgment debts. (Continued on next column.)

CHINESE REDS IN MOSCOW.

A DISILLUSIONED GROUP.

MRS. SUN AND THE LATE MRS. PROMHE.

PEKING, Jan. 14th.

Several local residents who have gone to Europe or returned to China by the Siberian route and have had occasion to stay for a short time in Moscow, bear witness in their letters or verbal reports, to the fact that many of the best known Chinese exiles who have taken refuge there were disillusioned and unhappy long before the recent breach of relations with the "Nationalists."

Scant Honour For The Leaders.

The leaders of the Red element in the Kuomintang, Mrs. Sun Yat Sen, General Teng Yen Ta; Mr. Eugene Chen and his daughters, and many others were all to be found in one hotel in Moscow in bare and bleak quarters, where the Soviet Government seemed to be paying them scant honour. Their conversations, were disconsolate and, according to several reliable reports, Mrs. Sun Yat Sen seemed the most disappointed and depressed member of the little colony. The only man in face who appeared to sustain any interest in Communism was General Teng Yen Ta who was always difficult of access but cheerful when found. He, being the first full-fledged member of the Communist Party in China, appeared also to be the only man in the group who was still in close touch with the Red authorities.

One traveller who knew Mrs. Promhe well in this country and whose testimony can be fully relied upon, had an opportunity to interview her some weeks before her death, and found that she had had a very sad awakening to the realities of the Bolshevik Utopia. It will be remembered that Mrs. Promhe served the Borodin group as editor and publicity agent in Peking, Canton, and Hankow and, when the Russians were expelled from the W-Han district, took refuge in Shanghai and eventually accompanied Mrs. Sun Yat Sen to Russia.

Disillusioned And Disgusted.

When her interviewer attempted to open a mild debate with her, Mrs. Promhe, who was so lately an intensely sincere Red, said that there was no occasion for argument since there was nothing that he might say of the Chinese or Russian Communists with which she could any longer disagree. She then admitted that she was disillusioned and disgusted and expressed the fervent hope that she could, in some fashion, break away from the whole Red movement and leave Russia. She hesitated, however, to leave Mrs. Sun Yat Sen in a state of dependency and also gave the impression that she was bound to Soviet service by some kind of a contract. From these ties this young American woman's fiery spirit has been released in a way that even the Cheka could not control.—Mr. ROBERT GILBERT in the N.-C. Daily News.

CINEMA NOTES.

"THE IRRESISTIBLE LOVER" AT THE WORLD.

When "The Irresistible Lover" was put on at the Queen's for one day only last Sunday week, it gave so much pleasure that the picture will be shown to-day and to-morrow at all performances in the World Theatre. "The Irresistible Lover" is the story of a handsome and wealthy young bachelor who cannot get enough of women until he meets one who cares nothing for his wealth or high social standing. How he eventually overcomes her objections and the objections of her family provides a series of delightful situations. The leading player is Norman Kerry. The supporting cast includes Gertrude Astor and Lois Moran.

ELECTION OF OFFICERS.

On the proposition of Mr. A. Keith, seconded by Mr. A. P. Samy, the appointments of Messrs. P. M. Hodgson, N. V. Croucher and S. M. Churn to the Board of Directors were confirmed. Mr. C. A. da Rosa and Mr. A. L. Alves were re-elected to the Board on the proposition of Mr. S. M. Churn seconded by Mr. N. V. Croucher.

The Chairman proposed, and Mr. J. P. Xavier seconded, the reelection of Messrs. Linstead and Davis and Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth and Fleming, as auditors at a remuneration of \$450 each.

This proposition was carried unanimously.

Mr. C. A. da Rosa presided, other Directors present being Mr. C. B. Brooke, Mr. A. L. Alves, Mr. T. B. Wilson, Mr. N. V. Croucher, and S. M. Churn, with Mr. D. L. King, Secretary. Shareholders present were Mr. L. E. Gutierrez, Mr. A. P. Samy, Mr. A. Keith, Mr. J. M. Alves, Mr. J. P. Xavier and Mr. C. Mancini.

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At 2.30, 5.00 & 7.15 \$1.20, 80 cts., 60 cts. & 40 cts.
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The
Irresistible
Lover
NORMAN KERRY
LOIS MORAN

A UNIVERSAL PICTURE

AT THE
WORLD TO-DAY & TO-MORROW

Orchestra 5.15 & 9.20.

Interpreter 2.30 & 7.15.

RUDOLPH
VALENTINO
"THE
EAGLE"Supported by VILMA BANKY
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STAR TO-DAY & TO-MORROW
Continuous 2.30 to 11.15.

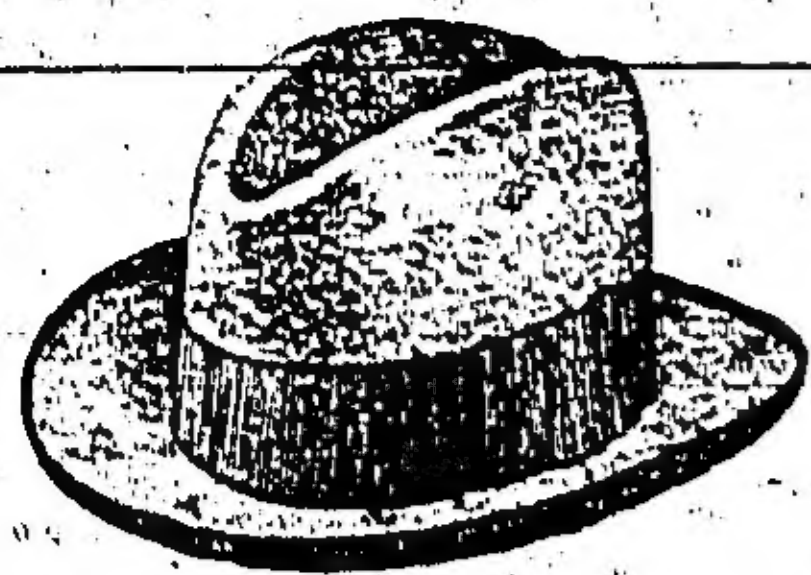
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TEAL	.40 "
PIGEONS	.35 "
SNIPES	.30 "

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A.P. 14]

Lubricants
SOLOLY MOTOR OIL

PLANS FOR THIRTY HOUSES.

STORY OF THE BUILDING BOOM.

ARCHITECT'S CLAIM FOR FEES.

A dispute arising out of architectural fees charged in respect of the preparation in 1924 of plans for thirty houses in Kowloon came before the Chief Justice (Sir Henry Gollan) at the Supreme Court yesterday.

Mr. E. D. Shank, managing director of the Hong Kong Excavation, Pile Driving and Construction Company, claimed \$9,731 in respect of architectural services, from Liue Lung, 9, Connaught Road.

It was suggested by counsel for plaintiff that defendant at the time of the building boom was anxious to push on with the work, but when the boom slackened he did not proceed with the scheme, and had now repudiated the arrangement for architect's fees.

Mr. C. G. Alabaster, K.C., is appearing for plaintiff, and Mr. F. C. Jenkin for defendant.

Mr. Alabaster explained the services for which the claim was made, giving dates of visits to the P.W.D., surveying of site, preparation of site plan and lay out plan for thirty houses, sketch plan, working drawings, etc.

Defendant denied, in his statement of defence, that he employed the plaintiff as architect, stating that in August, 1924, he agreed with plaintiff as to the fee to be charged by him in respect of the preparation of plans and specifications of the houses to be erected on Kowloon Inland Lot No. 546 and as to the work to be covered by such fee. The statement of defence declared that defendant did not approve of the sketch plan and returned it for alteration, and re-submission, since when he had not seen it again. He had never given instruction for the work done other than the preparation of the sketch plan and did not admit that such work had, in fact, been done. None was necessary for the preparation of the sketch plan.

Defendant, indicated Mr. Alabaster, was prepared to pay \$500 only. The parties first did business together in 1923, plaintiff taking up some agricultural lots for the defendant. The fee had been settled and paid in respect of this. Defendant desired these agricultural lots to be converted into building lots to build under what was known as the Forty Years' Lease Scheme. Instructions were given by the defendant to push on with the scheme of conversion and the building.

In March, 1924, plaintiff submitted a charge of four and a half per cent. on actual cost of the buildings, the fee to include supervision work. This offer was not accepted, another arrangement being made to later. The lots were converted and considerable correspondence took place with the Public Works Department relative to the conversion. Counsel referred to this correspondence and indicated that a further offer by the plaintiff relative to fees was made in July, 1924, plaintiff indicating that he was prepared to undertake the architectural work in connection with the erection of the houses at three per cent. of total cost of construction, fee not to include supervision.

Written Confirmation.
A written confirmation was received from the defendant the next month which, apart from any other evidence, counsel claimed, was sufficient for the plaintiff's case. In his reply, the defendant stated that he found the cost exceeded that of other architectural fees but he would accept it in view of the close friendship, existing between the parties, the price to include any other alteration affected after the plans had been approved. The letter also requested co-operation in supervision to eliminate poor materials and plaintiff must also secure permission from the Government to install meters so that the houses would be supplied with water. There were also stipulations with regard to proper levels.

Meters.
With regard to the installation of meters, counsel referred to correspondence with the P.W.D. which showed that the P.W.D. would not permit the installation of these meters in Kowloon houses unless the houses were of a type suitable for European occupation, and that the P.W.D. reserved the right to remove such meters in the event of the houses being used as Chinese tenement houses.

After requirements regarding the definition of boundaries had been complied with, plaintiff proceeded with the drawings and, after waiting for several weeks for the defendant to put in an appearance at plaintiff's office, plaintiff wrote a letter to him in December, 1924, stating that the plans were ready for submission to the P.W.D.

Defendant Cooling Off?
Defendant called at the plaintiff's office early in the New Year. By this time, stated counsel, the building boom was not so strong and the defendant apparently was not quite so sure that he might not change his mind. At any rate, he requested plaintiff not to send the plans at that time to the Building Authority but to wait a fortnight. He also asked for the fees to be reduced.

In March, 1925, plaintiff sent defendant a bill in which fees were agreed at two per cent. of total cost. In the early Autumn defendant had an interview with the plaintiff in which he stated that he had changed his mind about the type of houses to be erected and instead of wishing them to be tenement houses, he wanted plaintiff to prepare a new set of plans for the new type of houses, the fees for old and new type to be agreed on later. Defendant was to return in a fortnight and give instructions in respect of the new proposal.

As defendant did not put in a re-appearance, a letter was written by plaintiff's solicitors, setting out the claim now made. The answer of the defendant was to the effect that general working plans were never authorised at all, only the preparation of the sketch plans. The sketch plan, continued counsel, was only part of the general plans prepared by plaintiff.

Defendant further stated that he had required certain alterations. These, continued counsel, were embodied in the general plans and were given to a Mr. Leung (who at that time was connected with the plaintiff and also it had now been ascertained with the defendant) to be handed to the defendant. Defendant denied having received the altered plans.

Plaintiff had done the general plans and considered the charges made reasonable. Counsel added that now the defendant had lost the land altogether. The Government having resumed possession that they were not concerned with that.

Three witnesses, including plaintiff, gave evidence for the rest of the day's hearing. There was lengthy cross-examination by Mr. Jenkin.

The first witness called was Mr. E. D. Shank, who spoke as to the negotiations between the parties, and he also referred to interviews.

Evidence was also given by Mr. C. B. Shank. Both witnesses agreed that a conversation took place about March 25th at which the plans were referred to. Defendant then said he did not think he wanted to proceed with the houses, but that he would give further instructions. A Mr. Edwards acted as interpreter.

Mr. Foster Turner, who was then employed in plaintiff's firm, gave corroborative evidence. In cross-examination, Mr. Jenkin referred witness to a letter in which defendant said he had not authorised any such sketch plans, but that as some plans had been drawn up, he (defendant) would pay \$500 in respect of these. Mr. Turner said that came as a surprise to him.

Lost Plans And Letters.
Witness was pressed on this point and then agreed that if the sketch plans could be produced bearing the defendant's signature they would be all right. He could not remember when the loss of the plans was first discovered. (It had been stated that the plans and certain correspondence relating to the negotiations between the parties, and other, had been lost). All the files, continued witness, were lost. One file contained letters and a folder with plans at the back, this folder probably containing the sketch plans, but he could not say for certain. The second file contained a roll of drawings.

Mr. Jenkin produced many letters, in file form, and asked witness where they came from. Witness replied that he did not know. In reply to a further question, he added that they might have come from the original file, but he could not say.

Mr. Jenkin suggested that the file could not have contained many more letters than the one he produced. Witness replied that the file was a very thick one.

Mr. Jenkin further suggested that the correspondence in Court would make up practically the whole of the file, with the exception of the sketch plans.

A Complete File?
Witness agreed that it would appear to be a complete file. He also agreed there was a folder on the back which might be similar to the one containing the plans, which he had referred to as lost. Mr. Jenkin asked if the whole file had been lost, why had all this correspondence come from?

Witness replied that it had probably been rediscovered by the solicitors.

(Continued on next Column.)

A BODYGUARD'S WAGES.

CURIOUS CASE AGAINST CHINESE.

DEFENCE SUGGESTION OF FABRICATION.

A curious case was heard at the Summary Court yesterday morning, before Mr. Justice J. H. Wood, when a European, Mr. E. Harris, alleged that he had acted as personal bodyguard to Mr. Tang San Kan, of the Hung Tak Motor Boat Co., of 11-13, Lee Yuen Street West.

Mr. Harris sued Mr. Tang San Kan for \$416, which he claimed was due to him as wages for December and the first seven days of January, under a verbal agreement entered into on December 1st of last year by which defendant agreed to pay Mr. Harris \$340 a month.

It was stated in evidence that it was plaintiff's duty to follow the defendant about at night, and he had other minor tasks to perform such as interviewing for him at the pictures. Defendant, it was stated, often went about with large sums of money on him.

Mr. R. A. Wadeson, of Messrs. Deacons, appeared for the plaintiff and Mr. M. K. Lo, of Messrs. Lo and Lo, for the defendant.

(Continued on next Column.)

Mr. Jenkin remarked that witness had stated, as the two previous witnesses had done, that the plans had gone, and that nobody knew where—Witness agreed.

Mr. Jenkin again put the query as to where had all these papers come from?

Witness: I don't know. Mr. Jenkin asked if witness was satisfied that the so-called lost file was now in front of him, with the exception of the sketch plans.

Witness said that his recollection was that the original file was thicker, and he was not satisfied in his own mind that the complete file, as it previously existed, was in Court.

Questioned with regard to the statement of claims, witness said that he had helped to make it out, and added that the information it contained was given under the instructions of Mr. S. B. Shank. These instructions were given verbally when he was in the office of Messrs. Wilkinson and Grist, according to his memory.

Mr. Jenkin suggested that witness had the missing file with him at this office, but witness denied this.

Mr. Jenkin asked Mr. Foster Turner if he knew the dates, and said he hoped witness would be very careful before making a statement.

Witness answered that he had made a mistake and that it was a different document he referred to. Mr. Jenkin: Had you the file with you? Witness: I cannot remember.

Mr. Jenkin: Well, where did you get this information? Witness: I had been shown numbers of letters in Messrs. Wilkinson and Grist's office.

Mr. Jenkin suggested that witness had practically no personal knowledge himself of all the details he had mentioned, and that they had to be collected from documents.

Witness replied that he could not remember the dates, if that was what Mr. Jenkin meant. He would have to refer to some documents to get dates.

No Such Interview Took Place.
The alleged interview, at which Mr. Edwards was said to have acted as interpreter, was mentioned by Mr. Jenkin, who suggested that no such interview ever took place.

Witness said that he begged to differ, and added that he could most definitely assure Mr. Jenkin that the interview did take place.

An Important Witness.
In further answer to questions, witness said that he understood that a subpoena had been issued for Mr. Edwards attendance at Court. He had not seen him in Court that day.

His Lordship remarked, before the Court adjourned, that he had taken down the alleged conversation at interview, but he assumed that Counsel would follow the usual course and produce Mr. Edwards to confirm it.

Mr. Alabaster explained that Mr. Edwards was in Canton. He was supposed to be coming back to Hong Kong that evening, and in that case would be present in Court to give evidence the following morning (today). If he did not return it would not be his (Mr. Alabaster's) fault.

His Lordship commented that Mr. Edwards was a most important witness.

Mr. Alabaster: I shall try and get here in the morning. His Lordship added that although he had taken notes regarding this interview, he would not be able to allow it to go in as evidence if Mr. Edwards did not come to give confirmatory evidence regarding the interview and the alleged conversation. His Lordship added that he saw the difficulty that Counsel were in if they could not produce this important witness.

The case was then adjourned until this morning.

Mr. Wadeson said that Mr. Harris had been employed by the defendant but was dismissed at the end of September. During September he understood that Mr. Harris instructed Mr. A. E. Hall to write to the defendant asking for salary which was in arrears. Eventually, Mr. Harris was re-engaged in the Savoy Hotel.

Plaintiff took his belongings to a Des Voeux Road West address on December 2nd and continued to stay there on and off until January 7th, when the defendant told Mr. Harris to take his box away. Plaintiff went and Mr. Wadeson understood that the defendant paid Mr. Harris \$20 and said he had no more money with him. While he had been employed Mr. Harris had received money to pay certain bills. Defendant owned a number of motor boats and Mr. Harris had to meet him each night at Blake Pier and stay with him.

Mr. Justice Wood: What was he? A sort of bodyguard?

Mr. Wadeson: Yes.

Mr. Justice Wood: And that had been his previous employment?

Mr. Wadeson: Yes, but he did other small things as well.

Knew Defendant For Two Years.

Giving evidence Mr. Harris said he had known the defendant for over two years and had been employed by him from February 1927 to September the same year. When defendant dismissed him his belongings were at 250, Des Voeux Road West. Witness also had a flat at Tai Wong Street East.

He was in company with a Mr. Blyth on December 1st when they met the defendant in Pedder Street. They all went to the Savoy Hotel and had a few drinks. Defendant then asked witness to work for him again and he replied that he would if he was paid the same salary as before. Defendant agreed to this and gave witness \$5 to bring his box up to Des Voeux Road West.

A General Assistant.

Mr. Harris said his duties were those of a general assistant. He used to accompany the defendant about at night. Part of his duties was to go to the pictures and interpret for the defendant, and then later continue to follow him about.

Not On The Rocks.

Cross examined by Mr. Lo, Mr. Harris said he was formerly employed in Eddie's Cafe, Shanghai, and then came down to Hong Kong. Before the Shanghai employment he had been on West River boats and had also been employed on the harbour works at Macao.

Mr. Lo: When you first met the defendant I put it to you that you were absolutely on the rocks with nothing to do?—I was not on the rocks.

I suggest that when you first met the defendant at the pier you had no decent coat to wear, that you told him you were the ex-skipper of a boat in bad circumstances and that you borrowed a dollar or so from him.

Mr. Harris denied this.

Mr. Lo: Put it to you that you met the defendant frequently and from time to time gave him dollars from him until about July when you told him that you had at last succeeded in finding a job and asked for \$50. He gave you \$30?—That is not true.

Defendant denied Mr. Lo's suggestion that he had never been employed by the defendant.

Personal Bodyguard.

Asked about the address in Des Voeux Road West, Mr. Harris said defendant lived there. Further questioned about his own duties, the plaintiff said the defendant was afraid to go home in the dark with big sums of money in his possession and he (Mr. Harris) acted as his protector.

Mr. Lo: What did you think the defendant was?—I thought he was a man of money.

But the motor boats—They did not interest me at all. Your duties then had nothing to do with the motor boats?—No, I had to follow him about at night.

If he employed you at all it was personal employment by him. Nothing to do with motor boats. Just a personal bodyguard?—Yes, but I was also his general assistant. I put it to you that your case is a fabricated one and that you were never employed by him?—That is not true.

Re-examined by Mr. Wadeson, plaintiff said he had instructed Mr. Hall, the solicitor, to write Messrs. Lo and Lo saying that he had been paid. Mr. Lo denied receiving the letter and copies were handed in by Mr. Wadeson.

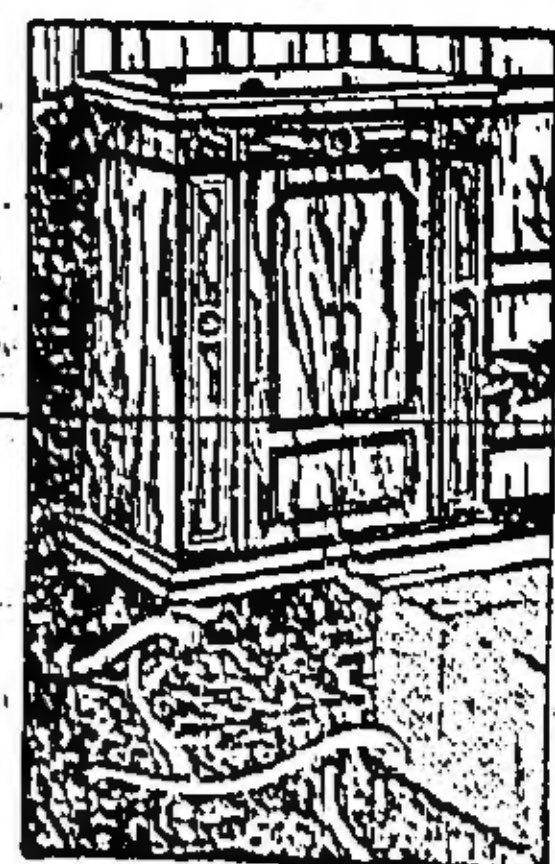
Mr. Wadeson then put in a letter from Mr. Hall to the plaintiff which said that certain letters had been sent to Messrs. Lo and Lo and that Mr. Hall would supply plaintiff with copies of them.

Mr. Lo said he would inquire about these letters.

William Blyth, a seaman, said that on December 1st he went with Harris to the Savoy Hotel where they had a talk with the defendant over several drinks. The latter spoke a few words in English to witness saying that Mr. Harris was going back. Witness understood that to mean that Mr. Harris had been re-engaged.

In reply to Mr. Lo, witness said he was certain that defendant said he had re-engaged plaintiff. All the conversation between plaintiff and defendant was carried out in Chinese. He admitted they had several drinks after he was told by defendant that plaintiff had been re-engaged.

(Continued on next Column.)



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MRS. CHIANG KAI SHEK.
RUMOURED DISAPPEARANCE.

SHANGHAI, Feb. 5nd.
Mrs. H. H. Kung, sister of Mrs. Chiang Kai Shek, emphatically denied last night all reports that Mrs. Chiang Kai Shek had disappeared. A strong rumour to that effect was reported yesterday from Hankow. Mr. H. H. Kung returned from Hankow yesterday morning and had spent the week-end in Nanking with Mrs. Chiang. He reports that she is well. Mr. T. V. Soong, Minister of Finance and a brother of Mrs. Chiang, is at present in Nanking.

During the Chinese New Year holidays, persistent rumours similar to the one now coming from Hankow were widely circulated in Shanghai. Their authenticity was denied by members of Mrs. Chiang Kai Shek's family who put them down to propaganda. When a reporter of the North-China Daily News, at that time sought some explanation of the rumours, he accidentally arrived simultaneously with a telegram from Mrs. Chiang. The present Hankow report can only be an echo of those which had circulated earlier in Shanghai.—N.C. Daily News.

been re-engaged, but his recollection was very hazy of what was said afterwards.

A Charitable Act.
Mr. W. Williams, an engineer, said he had known Mr. Harris for the last fourteen months and lived with him at Causeway Bay. Mr. Harris was employed by the defendant and left at 6.30 each evening for West Point. In cross-examination by Mr. Lo, witness said he was formerly employed by the Douglas Steamship Co., leaving them on September 18th. He had been employed there for nearly a year.

Mr. Lo asked Mr. Williams if he remembered ever having seen him (Mr. Lo) in the solicitor's office. Witness said he did not remember seeing Mr. Lo at all.

Mr. Lo then asked if Mr. Williams remembered being given a dollar by him. Witness said he did not remember, and suggested that Mr. Lo had made a mistake as he (Mr. Lo) had a good memory.

Mr. Lo also mentioned that he (Mr. Lo) had a good memory for faces.

In reply to further questions, witness said he did not remember telling Mr. Lo that he had been to a central charitable institution and that they had done their best for him and that he could not go back to them again.

In reply to his Lordship, Mr. Lo said he had given the man a dollar as an act of charity as the man said he was hungry and wanted food.

Case Adjourned.
Answering further questions witness said that since he had been unemployed Mr. Harris had been supporting him.

His Lordship suggested that the case should be adjourned in order that Mr. Wadeson could go into the matter of the receipt said to have been handed over in the Savoy Hotel and for Mr. Lo to investigate the matter of the missing letters.

The case was accordingly adjourned until this afternoon at 2.30.

CLEARING UP "THE MESS."

A SLOW PROCESS.

WHAT CANTON'S GOVERNMENT IS DOING.

TROOPS SENT AGAINST REDS IN DISTRICTS.

(FROM OUR CHINESE CORRESPONDENT.)

While General Li Tsai Hsin's Government has disappointed many by failing to bring about a sudden and spectacular return to order and prosperity it is doing a good deal to put things to right, though the process is a very slow one. The military menace has passed—for the time being—the "Reds" and the turbulent unions are being held in check, thanks to an active police force and summary methods with offenders, and a commission is now tackling the bigger problems of the currency, revenue and reconstruction.

It is quite a hopeful sign of the return of law and order that the Canton Police are now beginning to enforce a recent military order to the effect that officials and soldiers must pay rent like any other person when occupying houses which do not belong to them. For years now labour agitators, party leaders, officials, soldiers and strikers from Hong Kong, have been living in houses rent free. Now the Authorities declare that they will insist upon every government employee, civil and military, paying his rent.

Upon the petition of property owners who suffered in Canton during the uprising of December 11th, the Authorities have decided to exempt them from the Police tax for a year, except with regard to new buildings upon which the usual rates will have to be paid.

All pawn-shops will have in future to take out a "big" licence similar to that issued for large pawn-shops. This will do away with the "small" shops which charge high interest and lend for short terms only. The big shops usually lend money on more valuable pledges charging lower rates and giving more time for redemption.

Since the "Red" uprising in Canton the telephone service has been practically useless. Repairs are now in progress, and it is hoped that early next month the full service will be restored.

The famous Five-Storey Pagoda on the Hill of the Goddess of Mercy is to be rebuilt as a place of historical interest. It is one of the oldest buildings in the City.

THE CURRENCY.

The Kwangsi Party press are still giving reports of possible action on the part of the Authorities to prevent further depreciation of the Central Bank of China notes. This currency is now being exchanged at less than 40 per cent.

Since silver has become the medium of exchange in Canton, the Chinese Post Office has resumed its savings bank department. Postal savings were at one time very popular in the City, but the recent chaotic conditions have forced the Postal Authorities to suspend that branch of their business.

NO LOVE FOR NANKING.

Canton party organs are treating the 4th Session of the Kuomintang Central Executive Committee now meeting at Nanking as a joke. They disavow the Cantonese members supposed to be representing them. They regard them as the friends of those responsible for the recent "Red" massacre and destruction in Canton City. Demands are being made in Canton that the personal property of Mrs. Liao Chung Hoi and other alleged "Reds" be confiscated. Mrs. Liao is among those attending the 4th Session.

Reports from Swatow state that General Chen Ming Shu's main army, which has successfully driven back General Chang Fat Fu's forces in the Eastern Districts, was to arrive in Swatow on February 3rd. Many Cantonese are hoping that General Chen will return to Canton City.

POPULARITY OF THE CINEMA.

Since the Chinese New Year, all places of amusement in Canton City have resumed, and cinemas have replaced many regular theatres in popularity. Every evening, young and old alike are seen around cinemas awaiting for the next performance. At least nine large cinemas are running every day.

TO ROUND UP REDS IN DISTRICTS.

The deplorable conditions in the Hoifung and Lukfung Districts of Eastern Kwangtung since the attempt to establish a "Soviet Government" there by Phang Phai are receiving the attention of the Canton Authorities, and General Li Tsai Hsin has ordered the 4th Division of the 7th Army Corps to proceed to that district and suppress the bandits there who are operating under the name of the "Reds." (Continued at foot of next column.)

A NEW FIFTEENTH.

JOSS-DAY FOR THE CHINESE.

PILGRIMAGES TO THE TEMPLES.

[BY C. L. C.]

A visit to the various Chinese temples yesterday would have given much insight into Chinese religious belief. One would have seen coo maidens kneeling to their patron goddesses in return for the blessings they had received in the way of suitors coming for their hands. Other, older sisters, were returning thanks, each for the bonnie baby which the gods or goddesses had blessed her with.

Elderly dames could also be seen burning joss offerings in gratitude for the good health they had enjoyed last year. They also renewed their vows to make another offering next year if they were spared ill-health and ill-luck this year.

The Chinese regarded yesterday as the most propitious day of the year to make a pilgrimage to the temples. It was *San Nip Ng*, or "the new fifteenth" to them, for it was the 15th day of the first moon.

How And When Vows Are Made.

"In time of adversity, we call upon our gods," is the motto of all Chinese women, and they keep faith with their gods. When a person is stricken with illness, she will at once vow to her favourite god (and there are many in China) that she will make offerings to that particular god if she is given good health again.

A mother out to get a husband for her daughter or a wife for her son would do likewise. A wife would also vow something to her patron deity if her husband were involved in a law-suit or his business were none too flourishing.

Women who are born gamblers also vow offerings in return for a lucky number in a *Po Pui* lottery or for winning at cards.

The vows are generally redeemed by so many thousands of imitation paper money, so many joss sticks or candles. Members of the richer class will promise a roasted pig and others undertake to burn an oil lamp before the god or gods for so many nights.

These vows are generally kept if whatever has been asked for is bestowed. Yesterday was the day when these vows had to be fulfilled. A rich harvest was consequently reaped by the joss stick and candle makers.

THE NANKING BOARDING HOUSE CASE.

ABSENCE OF WITNESSES CRITICISED.

DEPORTED BY MISTAKE.

The charge of allowing his premises to be used for an immoral purpose was resumed at the Central Magistrate's yesterday against the proprietor of the Nanking Boarding House, Connaught Road, Central, Mr. G. K. Hall Brutton.

According to the police evidence, two men not connected with the police were sent to hire rooms at the boarding house. It is alleged that these visitors were introduced, on request, to women of loose character.

Tang Chiu, one of the witnesses, stated in Court that he was given \$40 by Inspector Bloor for the purpose of the visit.

Mr. D. McCallum was present in Court yesterday on behalf of Kay Sun printing shop to refute a suggestion by Tang Chiu that he was employed by that firm.

In answer to Mr. Brutton, Tang said that he sold out his interest. Asked why he still used the shop as his address, witness said he still retained a little interest through his brother.

He agreed that he had not been to the shop for some time.

The absence of two women concerned in the case was criticised by Mr. Brutton, who said that in his experience the police could always produce a witness if they thought the evidence would be of use to them.

His Worship thought counsel's statement was not quite fair as Inspector Bloor had explained that the girls had been deported to Macao by mistake as undesirable.

Mr. Brutton remarked it was a pity that efforts had not been made to detain the women until after the case, as their evidence would have been material for the defence.

The case for the defence was that the men themselves took the women to the house after failing to obtain assistance from the servants there.

The case was again adjourned.

In the smaller cities of Kwangtung, the members of the Kuomintang who are still controlling local government are beginning to have a sense of democracy. Some officials, including the acting Mayor of Kowloon, are suggesting that the City ought to have a council to which certain local citizens should be admitted as members. In this way, he believes, co-operation between officials and people in local government may be promoted.

THE "SAN NAM HOI" PIRACY.

HOW THE CHIEF OFFICER WAS SHOT.

COMPRADORE RECEIVED WARNINGS AND THREATS.

DETAILED STORY AT ENQUIRY.

A detailed story of the *San Nam Hoi* piracy on December 17th was told at the Central Magistracy yesterday when the enquiry into the death of Mr. Harry Conway, chief officer, and two Indian guards of the vessel was resumed before Major C. Willson. New evidence was given by a Chinese sailor who was the last man to see Mr. Conway alive.

It was also stated that the compradore had received warnings and threats the previous day. Extra precautions were taken on that trip and the Indian guards were told to be on the alert.

Coroner And Jury Visit Ship.

Before the enquiry was resumed Major C. Willson and the jury visited the ship and inspected the upper deck where the short but fierce struggle took place between the pirates and Captain Sparkie and the Chief Engineer, Mr. Houghton.

When the party returned from the ship at 2.30 p.m., the compradore, Mr. Yue Fai Ting, gave evidence. He said that on the day before the attack, he had received warnings and threats. He told the Captain who ordered the guards to be on the look-out and also had the approaches to engine room locked.

They left Kowloon on December 17th at 9 a.m. and a few minutes after, witness heard shots. He rushed out of his cabin and saw men were running hither and thither. He then rushed down into the hold and hid himself. While in his hiding place he heard the pirates shouting for him. Some of them suggested setting fire to the ship.

Witness was in his hiding place about ten minutes when he heard that the pirates had jumped overboard. He then came out of his hiding place and made his way to the upper deck. On the bridge he found the Chief Officer huddled against a chest on the starboard side.

Witness then went on to describe how the Captain and Mr. Houghton fired on the robbers while the latter were in the water.

Officer's Boy Missing.

At Kowloon the crew of the *San Nam Hoi* was mustered and it was found that a room boy who looked after the Chief Officer and the Chief Engineer was missing.

No one knew how and when the boy left the ship, although it was at first thought he had jumped overboard.

In answer to the jury, witness said that he could not form any opinion as to whether or not the boy had taken any share in the attack. The missing man had only been employed about a month before the attack and had always appeared to be well-mannered and civil to the officers.

In reply to another question, witness said that among the pirates, he recognised one as a *fuki* whom he had formerly employed in the compradore department. This man joined in the General Strike of 1925 and had not been taken back. The man boarded the ship as a passenger.

The Coroner: What caused the trouble between you and the former crew?—The former crew was engaged on the second moon of last year. They went on strike about three months ago, and the present crew was taken on. They were not dismissed but only "not taken back" after a strike.

What Happened To Mr. Conway.

A Chinese sailor named Sing Tai said that he was on the bridge on the fateful morning. He was washing paint work, and Mr. Conway, the chief officer, was pacing to and fro only about six feet away from him.

Witness stood up from his work and on turning round toward the armour-plated door, he saw an armed man. This man fired point-blank at Mr. Conway, but although hardly ten feet away he missed.

Mr. Conway then dashed back to get his revolver and the pirate then took a shot at witness, whom he also missed.

Witness then ran into the wheelhouse where he crouched down in a corner to hide himself. He was trembling with fear and dared not look out. He heard more shots and when the firing had subsided a bit, he put his head out to see what had happened to Mr. Conway. He found the Chief Officer leaning over the chest motionless.

In reply to the jury, witness said that he believed that the grille on the starboard side was open at the time.

The enquiry was then adjourned until tomorrow afternoon.

ROUND THE POLICE COURTS.

A VARIED LIST FOR THE MAGISTRATES.

[BY H. E. FORSTER.]

Yesterday's charge sheets at the Police Courts contained several important cases and varying terms of imprisonment were given to the offenders among whom was a banisher who made a habit of making Hong Kong his home.

A DEFAULTING ACCOUNTANT.

Two Chinese, an accountant and a *fuki*, of the Shing Cheong Tai grocery store, were charged before Mr. R. E. Lindsell at the Central Magistracy, with the larceny of goods and the embezzlement of monies amounting to \$2,973.50.

Mr. C. A. S. Russ appeared for the prosecution and Mr. A. E. Hall defended the accountant.

The charges against the *fuki*, on the application of Mr. Russ, were withdrawn and the man was accordingly discharged.

It appeared that the accountant, who was getting \$18 a month wages and a bonus on the profits, was entrusted with all outport transactions. Several deals with Canton were put through by him, and at the end of the year, defendant was instructed to make out a list of sundry debtors. He was also told to get payments from them.

He reported to the manager that he could not collect any of the outstanding accounts. He was then instructed to write out their addresses so that a *fuki* could be sent up to Canton to collect the money. This was done, but when the *fuki* returned, it was reported to the manager that the addresses given him were bogus ones and that none of the debtors could be found.

The manager became suspicious and began to question the defendant very closely. He then confessed that he had received payments from the debtors and had spent the money himself.

In the course of further evidence it was revealed that the defendant had only embezzled \$713.14 and the charges were amended accordingly.

Mr. Hall, in his defence, said that the prosecution had not satisfied the Court that the defendant had stolen any goods or had embezzled any money. All the prosecution had shown, he said, was that a *fuki* had returned from Canton and said that the debtors could not be found. The embezzlement charge could not be proved unless the *fuki* could say that he had seen the debtors and that they had shown him receipts signed by the defendant covering any amount which he might have received from them. Unless that was done, Mr. Hall said that he had no case to answer.

The Magistrate said that from the evidence he was inclined to believe the prosecution's story. Mr. Hall then pleaded for leniency and asked for a small fine to be imposed.

Mr. Russ objected and said that practices of that kind were very ruinous to business houses. Sentence of three months' hard labour was passed.

POSSESSION OF OPIUM.

A charge of being in possession of two tins of opium was made against a Chinese named Wan Cheung before Mr. R. E. Lindsell at the Central Magistracy.

Mr. Horace Lo defended. The police evidence was that the opium was found near the doorway of No. 77, Praya East, which the defendant was seen to leave late on Saturday night. The defendant, at the station, said that he picked up the opium. Mr. Lo said his client disputed the police interpretation of the statement.

The case was adjourned until tomorrow morning, defendant being allowed bail of \$300.

THIEVES RAID WATCHMEN'S HOUSE.

Two Chinese were sentenced to terms totalling nine months' hard labour each by Major C. Willson at the Central Magistracy for the theft of various articles from No. 178, Wanchai Road, and for house-breaking.

The house was occupied by a number of Indian watchmen and during their absence on Tuesday afternoon the defendants broke into it. Of the total haul valued at \$300 only about \$30 worth of property was recovered.

THE LAST WORD.

Two women from Wong Nei Chung village each tried to get in the last word heedless of a warning by the police to behave themselves. As the trouble again broke out in the street they had to be taken to the police station.

The fighting pair appeared at the Central Magistracy when Mr. Lindsell bound them over in personal sureties of \$50 to keep the peace for twelve months. In making the order, his Worship said that they would be discharged as they had been in custody for two days, but he added that a further appearance in Court for the same offence would result in their being sent to prison. (Continued on next column.)

THE EVOLUTION OF INTELLIGENCE.

FREE THE HANDS FROM CLIMBING.

PROFESSOR SHELLSHEAR'S INTERESTING LECTURE.

MAN'S ANCESTRY.

A large number of people came together at the Helena May Institute last night to hear Professor J. L. Shellshear speak on the Evolution of the Intelligence.

Intelligence is shown by behaviour. In the lower forms of life the reception of a sensation is followed inevitably by expression. In the higher forms there is an intermediate stage, which Professor Shellshear called intercalation. The development of this power of storing up sensations without giving vent to expression was an important step in the evolution of man.

In dealing with the earlier forms of life, Professor Shellshear pointed out the immense change in the transition from the water-living to the land-living. The Australian lung fish of the present day, which was able to live in mud, showed a stage in the transition. Showing a picture of this lung fish's brain he pointed out that the parts connected with smell, sight and the other senses were separate, showing that the expression of any given sensation would always be the same.

The amphibians, however, had got a new area in the "smell brain" which showed that the other senses were entering in. With the Duck Billed Platypus there was a very important development, parental affection.

Animals had developed along different lines owing to the circumstances of life. Thus the Virginia opossum, being a tree-liver, had retained its primitive five fingers, while the cat's paw had lost. Similarly the horse had developed its middle finger for speed, upon which its safety depended. Among the tree-livers, too, the sense of smell became essential, so that the nose retreated but the eyes came closer so as to be able to focus.

Hands and Tongue. The two greatest instruments of intelligence, and Professor Shellshear, till the trees were deserted and the fore limbs thus emancipated from progression no real development was possible. The fact that the apes were secure in the trees and so did not free their hands was responsible for their lack of development. The gorilla was perhaps the nearest thing to man, but Professor Shellshear stressed the fact that man was not descended from the ape, though there probably was some common ancestor of a very primitive type. One reason for making this statement was that the ape was living at the same time as man, and therefore could not be on his line of evolution.

The Ancestors Of Man. With the help of lantern slides and brain casts Professor Shellshear traced the gradual development of the brain of the ancestors of man. He pointed out the first signs of speech, found in the brain of the *Homo erectus* and showed the asymmetry of the brain of the 40,000 year old "Lady of London," which had led Professor Elliot Smith to speculate that she was left-handed.

In the development of intelligence sensation without expression was hopeless, but expression is the sum total end of all education. With the lower animal behaviour is determined, but with the higher there is possibility of modification. In the development of speech, the first step is the repetition of some ordinary sound, conveying an elementary idea, such as "enemy." Later came syntax, the combining of words together, finally forming a vehicle suitable for conveying intelligent ideas.

By illustrations on the screen and by demonstration Professor Shellshear was able to show his interested audience what great lengths the study of the brain had gone. At the conclusion of the lecture the Dean, the Very Rev. A. Swann, thanked the lecturer for his very interesting address.

ALWAYS COMING BACK. Charged with returning while he was under banishment for ten years on an order made in 1922, a Chinese who was brought before Mr. R. E. Lindsell at the Central Magistracy was sentenced to twelve months' hard labour and twenty strokes.

He has been found in the Colony three times since his banishment, his last sentence being nine months and 20 strokes.

THEFT AT SINCERE'S.

The Chinese who was arrested in connection with the theft of \$100 from the Sincere Company's store, as reported in the *Daily Press* yesterday, admitted the offence when he was brought before Major C. Willson at the Central Magistracy. The man was sentenced to three months' hard labour.

Wm. POWELL, Ltd.

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WINTER UNDERWEAR

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VESTS.....Long and short sleeves, from... \$5.75
DRAWERS..Knee or ankle length... \$5.75
COMBINATIONS ... \$10.50

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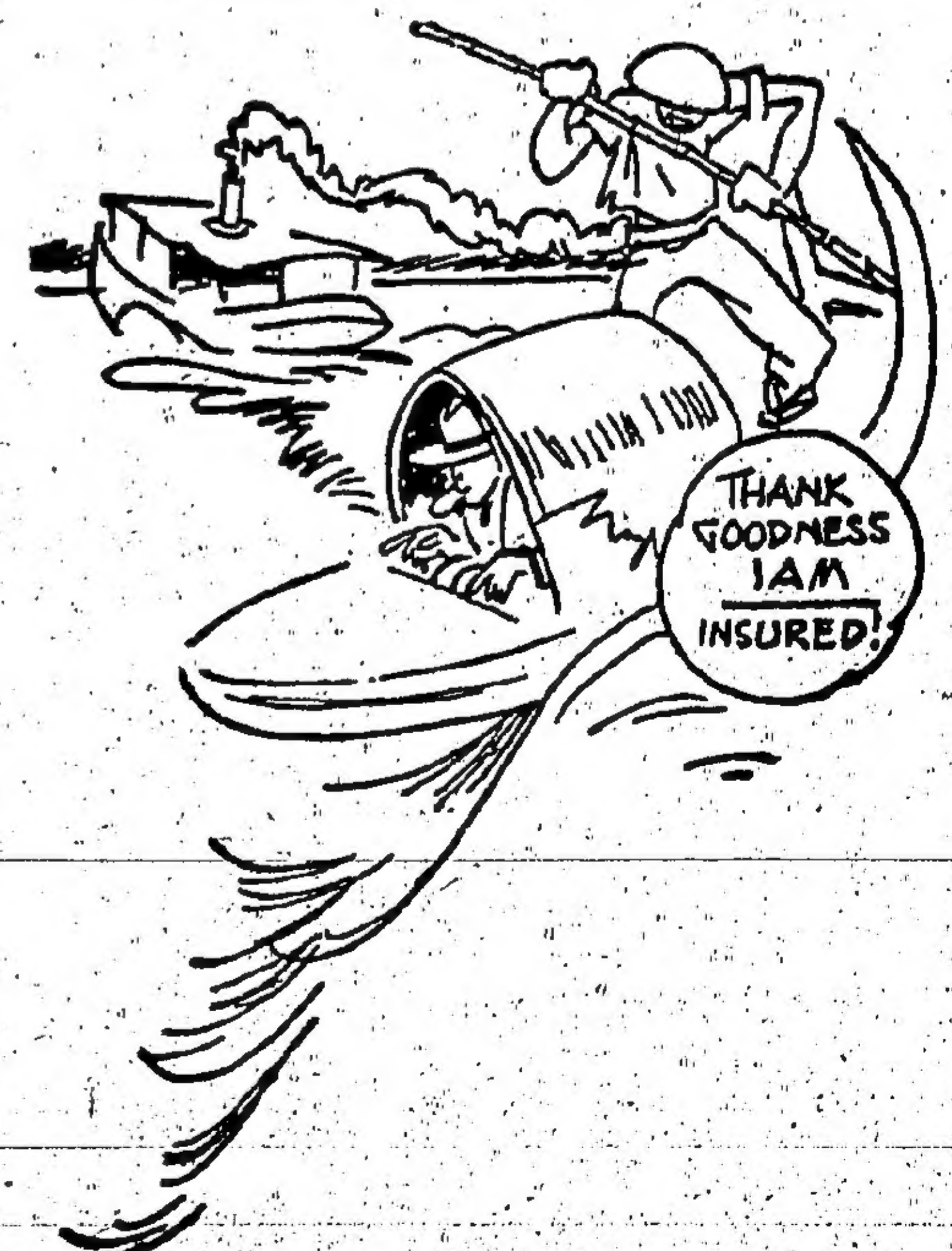
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- L1918-20 { QUARTET IN F. SIX PARTS-THREE RECORDS
- L1926-28 { QUARTET IN F. MINOR. SIX PARTS-THREE RECORDS
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NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

CORRECTION.

THE CHINESE ENGINEERING & MINING COMPANY, LIMITED, 67, First Mortgage Debentures (Kailash Road).
In the Notice appearing in these Columns from December 31st, 1927, to 7th January, 1928, the Number 30168 appeared under the heading "700 Bonds of £20 each, Numbered," etc. This should read 31068. [5884]

HONG-KONG HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

THE ANNUAL SHOW OF FLOWERS AND VEGETABLES will be held at VOLUNTEER HEADQUARTERS on THURSDAY, 23rd FEBRUARY.
ENTRIES will close at 1 P.M. on MONDAY, 13th FEBRUARY.
Schedules may be obtained on Application from the SECRETARIES, c/o BRADY & Co., Ltd.
Hong Kong, 7th Feb., 1928. [5862]

THE HONG KONG LAND INVESTMENT AND AGENCY COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the FORTIETH ORDINARY MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS in this Company will be held at the Office of Messrs. JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., on THURSDAY, 9th FEBRUARY, 1928, at 12.30 P.M., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors together with a Statement of Accounts for the Year ending 31st December, 1927.
The REGISTER OF SHARES of the Company will be CLOSED from THURSDAY, 26th JANUARY, to THURSDAY, 9th FEBRUARY, 1928, Both Days inclusive, during which period No Transfer of Shares can be registered.
By Order of the Board of Directors,
L. S. GREENHILL, Secretary.
Hong Kong, 10th Jan., 1928. [5863]

UNION WATERBOAT CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.

THE TWENTY-THIRD ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS will be held in the Office of Messrs. DODWELL & CO., LTD., on THURSDAY, 9th FEBRUARY, 1928, at 11 A.M., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Managers together with a Statement of Accounts to 31st December, 1927.
The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from the 30th JANUARY to 7th FEBRUARY, 1928, both dates inclusive.
DODWELL & CO., LTD., General Managers. [5863]

NAVY LEAGUE (HONG KONG BRANCH).

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF THE NAVY LEAGUE will be held on WEDNESDAY, 8th FEBRUARY, at 5.30 P.M., in the Boardroom of Messrs. JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd. (by kind permission).
All Members are cordially invited to Attend.
L. M. WHYTE, Hon. Secretary. [5844]

HUMPHREYS ESTATE & FINANCE CO., LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ANNUAL ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS in this Company will be held at the Hong Kong Hotel, Hong Kong, on THURSDAY, the 9th FEBRUARY, 1928, at 11 A.M., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors together with a Statement of Accounts for the Year ended 31st December, 1927.
The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from WEDNESDAY, 1st FEBRUARY, to FRIDAY, 10th FEBRUARY (Both Days inclusive), during which period No Transfer of Shares can be registered.
JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON, General Managers.
Hong Kong, 25th Jan., 1928. [5868]

THE BANK OF EAST ASIA, LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the NINTH ORDINARY MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS will be held at the Registered Office of the Company, No. 10, Des Voeux Road Central, on SATURDAY, the 10th FEBRUARY, 1928, at 3.30 P.M., for the purpose of receiving a Statement of Accounts and the Report of the Directors for the Year ending 31st December, 1927.
The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from SATURDAY, 11th FEBRUARY, to SATURDAY, 18th FEBRUARY, 1928 (Both Days inclusive), during which period No Transfer of Shares can be registered.
By Order of the Board of Directors,
KAN TONG PO, Chief Manager.
Hong Kong, 3rd Feb., 1928. [5846]

INTIMATIONS.

HONG KONG & SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING OF THE SHAREHOLDERS in this Corporation will be held at City Hall, Hong Kong, on SATURDAY, the 25th FEBRUARY, 1928, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors together with a Statement of Accounts for the Year ending 31st December, 1927.
The REGISTER OF SHARES of the Corporation will be CLOSED from MONDAY, the 13th FEBRUARY, to SATURDAY, the 25th FEBRUARY, 1928 (Both Days inclusive), during which period No Transfer of Shares can be registered.
By Order of the Court of Directors,
A. C. HYNES, Chief Manager.
Hong Kong, 6th Feb., 1928. [5935]

HONG KONG TRAMWAYS, LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ORDINARY YEARLY GENERAL MEETING OF HONG KONG TRAMWAYS, LIMITED, will be held at the Office of Messrs. JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., Hong Kong, on MONDAY, the 27th Day of FEBRUARY, 1928, 12 O'CLOCK NOON, to transact the Ordinary Business of the Company.
AND NOTICE IS HEREBY ALSO GIVEN that the REGISTER OF MEMBERS of the Company will be CLOSED from MONDAY, 13th, to MONDAY, 27th FEBRUARY, 1928, Both Days inclusive.
By Order of the Board,
W. F. SIMMONS, Secretary.
Hong Kong, 4th Feb., 1928. [5951]

THE HONG KONG, CANTON & MACAO STEAMBOAT CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.

THE ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTH ORDINARY MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS in the Company, No. 41, Des Voeux Road, on TUESDAY, 28th FEBRUARY, 1928, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving a Report of the Directors, together with a Statement of Accounts, and electing Directors and Auditors.
The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from WEDNESDAY, 15th FEBRUARY, to TUESDAY, 28th FEBRUARY, 1928, Both Days inclusive, during which period No Transfer of Shares can be registered.
By Order of the Board of Directors,
JOHN ARNOLD, Secretary.
Hong Kong, 4th Feb., 1928. [5864]

NOTICE.

MONIES up to \$200,000 are Available for Investment on 1st Class Mortgage Security subject to a Trustee Valuation.
Apply—Messrs. DEACONS, Prince's Buildings. [5791]

PARTICULARS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE

OF THE VALUABLE LEASEHOLD PROPERTY

Situate in the PEAK DISTRICT in the Colony of Hong Kong and registered in the LAND OFFICE as THE REMAINING PORTION OF RURAL BUILDING LOT No. 2, together with the Dwelling House thereon known as "FUNG SHUI".

TO BE SOLD BY PUBLIC AUCTION

ON THURSDAY, THE FIRST DAY OF MARCH, 1928, AT 3 O'CLOCK P.M.

By Messrs. HUGHES & HOUGH, LTD., Auctioneers, AT THEIR AUCTION ROOMS, IN ICE HOUSE STREET, VICTORIA, HONG KONG.

VACANT POSSESSION 31st MARCH, 1928.

The Property consists of—

All that Piece or Parcel of Ground having an Area of 91,234 Square Feet registered in the LAND OFFICE as THE REMAINING PORTION OF RURAL BUILDING LOT No. 2, together with all the Messuages or Tenements and other Erections thereon and the Rights, Easements and Appurtenances thereto belonging and all the Estate and Interest of the Vendor in and to all the said Premises.

For further Particulars Apply to: Messrs. WILKINSON & AGRIST, Valuers/Solicitors.

OR TO Messrs. HUGHES & HOUGH, LTD., Auctioneers, 8, Des Voeux Road Central, VICTORIA, HONG KONG. 31st January, 1928. [5812]

INTIMATIONS.

HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

RACE MEETING, 1928.

13th, 14th, 15th and 16th FEBRUARY.

MEMBERS' BADGES.

MEMBERS' BADGES of Admission are now ready and may be obtained by those Members who have not already received them, from Messrs. LYNSTRAD & DAVIS, Alexandra Buildings. Members are reminded that these Badges will also admit them to all the Extra Race Meetings of this year.

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Members have the privilege of introducing Two Non-Members to the Members' Enclosure.
A Limited Number of Tickets are available and may be obtained from Messrs. LYNSTRAD & DAVIS, Alexandra Buildings, on or before SATURDAY, 11th FEBRUARY, 1928, at a Cost of \$10 Each Per Day or \$30 for the Meeting.
The Charge for Admission for Ladies to the Members' Enclosure will be \$4 Per Day. Each Member can obtain upon application to the SECRETARY, Badges for the Admission of Two Ladies Free of Charge. On no pretext will Children be permitted in either Enclosure during the First Three Days Racing.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

Tickets of Admission to the Public Enclosure, Price: \$3 Per Day for all Persons including Ladies, may be purchased from Messrs. KELLY & WALSH, Ltd., or at the Gate.

Soldiers and Sailors in uniform admitted to the Public Enclosure at \$1 Per Day.

Admission by Ticket only.

Bookmakers, Jockeys, etc., will not be permitted to operate within the Precincts of the Hong Kong Jockey Club during the Race Meeting.

SERVANTS' PASSES.

Passes for Servants will be issued on application to Messrs. LYNSTRAD & DAVIS, Alexandra Buildings.

Employers are requested to distribute them with discrimination, and to endorse their Names on the Passes.

Servants are not permitted in the Members' Enclosure except for passing through on their duties, but must remain in their employers' stands.

Any Persons found loitering about with Servants' Passes in their possession will forfeit the same and will be removed from the Enclosure.

By Order, C. B. BROWN, Secretary. [5826]

THE "SAN-FAN CIRCUS."

"SAN-FAN" CIRCUS, Returning from AMERICA, are Giving SHOWS at PRATA EAST RECREATION AREA to Commence from 25th JANUARY, the CHINESE NEW YEAR DAY.
Expert European Bandmen and Dancing Girls have been employed.

PRICES.—

1st Class	...	\$2.00
2nd	...	\$1.20
3rd	...	\$0.50

TIME TABLE.—

HOLIDAY SHOWS—From 1.30 P.M. to 4.30 P.M. DAILY.

NIGHTLY SHOWS—From 7.30 P.M. to 10.30 P.M. [5749]

TO LET.

FROM 1st MAY for 6 Months "KIEK-UT" STUBS Road Eight Rooms, Fully Furnished and Garage—Apply Box 5887, c/o Hong Kong Daily Press. [5837]

TO LET.

A FLAT in CANTON BUILDINGS Kowloon—Apply to HUMPHREYS ESTATE & FINANCE CO., LTD., ALEXANDRA BUILDINGS. [5617]

TO LET—For 8 Months from 3rd MARCH, on the PEAK within Easy Reach of Tram Terminus, Six-roomed HOUSE with Verandah, Cool and Breezy, Excellent View. Well furnished and Modern Sanitation. Use of Car may be arranged—Apply Box 5739, c/o Hong Kong Daily Press. [5739]

WANTED.—European Import Firm in Singapore requires EUROPEAN ASSISTANT to take Charge of Piece Goods Department. Must be Fully Qualified with Good Experience of Buying and Selling and Fully Acquainted with the Singapore and Neighbouring Markets. Good Prospects for Right Man. Applications with References and stating Salary required to Box 5849, c/o Hong Kong Daily Press. [5849]

POCKET CALCULATOR—which adds, subtracts, multiplies and divides like Big Machines and Counts up to 999,999.999. It is also Useful, Convenient and Inexpensive that it does the Entire Work Satisfactorily, Rapidly and Accurately. 1/15 Post Free. D. H. WARDEN, GARDEN, BOMBAY. [5880]

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FINE PORTS

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Very Fine Old Tawny.

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WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS.

PHONE, C. 616.

The Daily Press.

HONG KONG, FEBRUARY 7th, 1928

HOUSING IN ENGLAND.

In England the housing problem created by the war seems to be within reasonable distance of solution. During the war building for domestic purposes was at a standstill for four years, and the Armistice found the country behindhand in this respect. But the arrears have been made good thanks partly to the financial assistance of successive Governments who subsidised building. A great deal, however, remains to be done before all requirements are satisfied. The extraordinary fact is revealed to anybody who examines the subject that in spite of all that has been accomplished nearly every local authority in the country has a waiting list of applications for new houses. No doubt to a large extent these fresh requirements represent the natural growth of the population coupled with the chronic cases of homelessness that were revealed during the first post-war years. For some time now the higher cry of the ex-Serviceman has been heard, has often complained against the unkind fate that left him and his family without a roof over their heads. Local bodies, speculative builders, and private owners through the building societies have been working to fill up the gap.

Some instructive details are given in the last annual report of the Ministry of Health, the Department concerned with housing problems.

It seems clear that in the last four years in which strenuous efforts have been made to meet the needs of the people, private enterprise, with State assistance, has easily beaten the public authorities in providing dwellings. In the year 1923-4 the houses built by the local authorities with a State subsidy numbered 14,333; and the figures rose in the three following years to 30,284, 44,218, and 74,003. That was a fairly rapid rise, and shows that the local authorities have been able to speed up production. With regard to houses built by private enterprise with State assistance the rise in numbers was very similar—namely (for the four years), 4,311, 47,445, 62,769 and 79,886. For local authorities the totals were 152,928, and for private enterprise 193,811. But when we come to the houses built by private enterprise without State assistance the total for the four years is remarkable. It amounts to 338,055 houses, or nearly as much as all the State assisted houses put together.

We have here fresh proof that private enterprise as applied to building is able to beat the Government backed up by all the financial resources which Governments can command. The fact has been demonstrated over and over again in other directions with such unflinching regularity that it has become a truism. It is, perhaps, the hardest nut of all for Socialists to crack; and we have noticed that they always very carefully avoid the subject.

The writer of an article in the *Contemporary Review*, in a detailed consideration of the housing question, makes the suggestion that the time has arrived for the appointment of a Royal Commission to settle housing policy for the future. He has a laudable anxiety that the policy should be on right lines. This being an imperfect world, there is a danger that, as has often happened, a thing however good in itself may be productive of evil. It is a good thing to provide houses for the homeless, and incidentally facilitate the abolition of slums. But there is a danger that even on the new housing estates all over England the way is being prepared for slum conditions. In the majority of cases in order to get an economic rent it is necessary to charge a sum above the means of the average workingman; and it is therefore found that part of the new houses are being let off to other families, with resultant over-crowding, which is one of the worst features of slum life.

We have not much faith in Royal Commissions, which seem to have been invented to enable Governments to shelve inconvenient questions. The inquiry may last for years, and the report that is issued is generally relegated to limbo. A Royal Commission to decide housing policy might produce some good, or it might not; but the fact remains that while the supply of houses is now nearly meeting the demand, a new problem arises to claim the attention of the statesmen of tomorrow. It is, in a sentence, the provision of houses at a lower rent, if the aspirations of the nation towards a real and permanent advancement in housing conditions is to be realised.

Sir Miles Lampson, the British Minister to China, is expected to reach Hong Kong about February 18th.

There will be a meeting of the Sanitary Board this afternoon, but the agenda contains only items of formal business.

The 23rd annual meeting of the Union Waterboat Company, Ltd., will be held at the offices of Messrs. Dodwell, to-day, at 11 a.m.

Mr. Paul Hodgson, who has been indisposed and in the French hospital for the past week, is now making satisfactory progress towards recovery.

The total output of the Kailash Mining Administration's mines for the week ending January 21st amounted to 7,338 tons and the sales during the period to 71,716 tons.

An organisation meeting in connection with the Euro-American Chinese Returned Students' Union of Hong Kong is to be held at Messrs. Lane, Crawford's Restaurant to-day, at 6 p.m.

Whilst workmen were engaged in erecting the granite war memorial to Chinese seamen at the Public Gardens yesterday morning, one of the big stone blocks slipped and crashed into the gate.

James Luther Gow, a marine of the U.S.S. *Admiral* appears in yesterday's police reports as missing. The sailor was last on the vessel, now at Taikoo Dock, on Saturday. Another man on the same ship has reported the loss of a Kodak camera valued at \$40.

The annual dinner of the Cymdeithas Dewi Sant, Hong Kong (St. David's Society) will be held at Lane, Crawford's restaurant on St. David's Day, March 1st, at 8 p.m. At 11 o'clock on the same day a wreath will be laid on behalf of the Committee on the Cenotaph.

The funeral took place at Happy Valley Cemetery yesterday afternoon of Petty Officer Rowett, of R.M.S. *Tern*, whose death occurred rather suddenly, following an operation for appendicitis. Deceased was buried with full naval honours and there was a naval detachment, including fellow comrades of the *Tern*, and firing party.

CHINESE ESTATE OF \$91,600.

TESTATORS HEALTH AND ENERGY WEAKENED BY WORRYING.

Probate of the will of Leung Tse Wai, late of No. 23, Queen's Road West, merchant, who died at this address on August 13th, last year, has been granted to Leung Woo Shi, his mother, Leung Sik Pan, a merchant and a brother, and to Leung Lai Shi, testator's widow. Hong Kong estate is valued at \$91,600.

In his will, testator says: "I am a native of Lai Lam village, San Wai district, Kwong Chow Prefecture, Kwong Tung. There has been trouble in the interior during recent years, and it is difficult to earn a living. My health and energy are weak on account of worrying too much. For fear that an unforeseen accident may befall me, this will is specially made beforehand."

Testator bequeaths four houses, Nos. 1, 2, 4 and 5, in Ku Lane, mortgaged for \$50,000, to his mother Leung Woo Shi; one house, No. 137, Commaught Road West, to his younger brother, Leung Sik Pan; and one house, No. 3, Third Lane, Tai Hang Village, Causeway Bay, two life insurance policies, to the total value of \$10,000, and \$20,000, with interest, deposited in Hong Kong currency with the Bank of East Asia, and \$150, deposited with the Yokohama Specie Bank, to his widow, Leung Lai Shi.

SALE OF CROWN LAND.

PURCHASED BY THE CREDIT FONCIER D'EXTREME ORIENT.

HOUSES TO BE BUILT.

There was a sale of Crown Land at the Public Works Department Office yesterday afternoon, and three lots (2097 to 2099 inclusive) situated at Prince Edward Road, Ma Tau Wei, were disposed of. The first lot contains 102,800 square feet, the second lot 60,000 square feet, and the third lot 33,000 square feet. The annual rental is \$708, \$414 and \$138, respectively.

There was no competition, and all the land put up was sold at the upset price of \$22,050.

The purchasers were the Credit Foncier d'Extreme Orient, of French Building, Hong Kong, who were represented by Mr. J. M. Noronha.

On inquiry, it is learned that it is the intention of the purchasers to build, as soon as possible, a number of semi-detached dwelling houses European style, with garages in front, and garages behind. One of the objects of the scheme is to improve housing conditions in this district.

"KATJA THE DANCER."

BANYARD MUSICAL COMEDY CO. TO-NIGHT.

To-night is the opening night of the Banyard Musical Comedy Company's "season" in Hong Kong, when they open at the Theatre Royal with "Katja the Dancer." The exceptionally long-run which this piece enjoyed in London at the Gaiety and Daly's should be sufficient recommendation of its worth, if more is needed, take the advice of one who saw it in Town. "Go and see it." The performance begins at 8.15 p.m.

The Company, who arrived yesterday on the *a.s. Kailash Maru*, includes twenty-five London artists and a Beauty Chorus. They have already toured India where they have had a sensational success unparalleled since the palmy days of the Bandmann Opera Company in the Far East.

Booking is at Montreux, and everyone who has not already made sure of seats should do so quickly to avoid disappointment. The programme is quite one of the most attractive that has been offered to Hong Kong.

DEATH OF MR. EVAN ORMISTON.

FORMER WELL-KNOWN RESIDENT.

MEMBER OF MESSRS. STEWART BROTHERS.

News was received in the Colony yesterday of the death of a former well-known resident of the Colony, Mr. Evan Ormiston.

Mr. Ormiston who, was about 60 years of age died on Sunday at his residence Crossways, Sunning Hill, Berkshire.

A member of a family long connected with the Far East, Mr. Ormiston went to Batavia in 1889 and came to China in 1891 as a member of the staff of the Mercantile Bank of India. In 1903 he became manager, succeeding the Hon. Mr. John Furvin. After eight years in this position Mr. Ormiston left to join the firm of Stewart Brothers, bill and bullion brokers of Hong Kong.

Mr. Ormiston was also chairman of the Union Insurance Society of Canton, Ltd., and of the China Traders Insurance Co.

In his earlier days Mr. Ormiston was a keen rider, though he did not compete on the racetrack. He was a very good golfer and had at one time played a useful game of tennis. A very popular man in the Colony, he had several times been chairman of the Hong Kong Club. He retired about six years ago and went home but continued to keep in touch with a large number of friends in the Colony.

As mentioned already Mr. Ormiston's family had had a very long connection with the Colony. His father came out here in the sixties and was also manager of the Mercantile Bank of India in those early days of Hong Kong's prosperity. When he returned to England he became Secretary of the bank's head office in London.

Mr. Ormiston married in 1905 Miss Honan, a sister-in-law of Commander Colin Mackenzie, R.N., who was at that time well-known here. They had one daughter who is now married. The deepest sympathy will be extended to Mrs. Ormiston and her daughter in their bereavement.

LARD DEALER VICTIMISED.

VISITED BY ARMED ROBBERS.

INCIDENT AT MONGKOK YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.

A lard dealer, who has a shop at No. 492, Reclamation Street, Mongkok, has been the latest victim of armed robbers. He was visited by a number of men yesterday afternoon, shortly after three o'clock, and, after ending and gagging him and his fellow, the gang walked off with about \$250. Up to a late hour last night there had been no arrests.

It appears that the lard dealer was sitting behind his counter while a *foke* was making lard in front of the counter, and a cook was sitting in the shop. Three men entered, and they told the master of the shop that they wished to make a purchase of dry pigskin. Even- tually a fourth man was called in from outside and the price was discussed.

Then followed the usual tactics, the men suddenly turned on the lard dealer and his two assistants, bundled them into a back room, and bound and gagged them. In the meanwhile, two of the intruders had produced revolvers, threatening their victims that if they made a noise they would regret having done so.

One man, with a drawn revolver, was left guarding the victims, while the other three men went into the shop, having already obtained possession of the keys from the master.

A few minutes later they returned, and then with the fourth confederate they left the premises.

On making a search of his shop, a little later, the lard dealer found that he was the poorer to the extent of about \$250, the bulk of this money being in Hong Kong currency.

The Two Peace Memorial Scholarships to be awarded on the results of the Matriculation Examination held in December, 1927, have been awarded to Messrs. C. C. Bloon and W. A. Ertter, both of the Shanghai Public School for Boys.

WEATHER REPORT.

Yesterday's weather report, forecast and remarks, issued by the Royal Observatory at 6.35 p.m., stated—

The depression over South Japan is moving north-eastward. A fresh anti-cyclone has formed over North China.

Local Forecasts: N.E. winds, freshening, overcast, foggy, some rain.

DISTINGUISHED FRENCH GUESTS AT NANKING.

ENTERTAINED BY THE NATIONALISTS.

NORTHERN GENERALS WELL SUPPLIED WITH MUNITIONS.

ANKUOCHUN TROOPS EFFECT WITHDRAWAL OF KUOMINCHUN FRONT LINE.

The French Minister, the French Consul-General from Shanghai and a French naval officer were, on the 5th inst., the guests of honour at Nanking of the Nationalist Government.

The Northern Army have been able to effect a withdrawal of Marshal Feng's front line, which is now between Fenglo and Tsingfeng.

The names of well-known members of the Nationalist Government are mentioned in connection with the reorganisation of the Standing Executive Committee.

General Chang Hsueh Liang is making a tour of inspection along the Peking-Suiyuan Railway. On his arrival at Paoingfu, he will, it is reported, order the Northern Army to make a general attack on Shansi and Feng Yu Hsiang's troops.

FRENCH MINISTER AT NANKING.

(Wah Tsai Tat Pao.)

SHANGHAI, February 6th. On his arrival at Nanking yesterday morning, the French Minister was accorded an official welcome at the Nationalist Foreign Office, where a dinner was given in his honour. The French Consul-General at Shanghai and a high French naval officer were also guests of honour.

General Li Leh Chun, in a speech, said he hoped the French Minister would interpret to the French people and other friendly nations in Europe how the Nationalist Government was proceeding with their revolutionary work. The French Minister expressed deep sympathy with the Nationalist Government's ambitions. After the dinner, a visit was paid to Sun Yat Sen's mausoleum on Te-Kin Hill. In the evening the French guests left Nanking on a French cruiser for the North.

THE MURDER OF MRS. FORESTIER.**SHANGHAI POLICE APPEAL DEATH SENTENCE DEMANDED.**

SHANGHAI, February 2nd. The appeal made by the police against the sentence of 16 years imprisonment imposed on Tsien Siau Ling, a hawker, on a charge of murder in connection with the death of Mrs. Forestier, was heard in the Appellate Division of the Provisional Court, yesterday, before Judges Ziar (presiding), Chiu and Tan, and Mr. C. E. Whitmore, the Senior Consul's Deputy.

Mr. E. T. Maitland, who appeared for the police, stated that this was an appeal against the sentence of 16 years imprisonment on a charge of murder, on the ground that, in a case of such a serious nature—a brutal murder—the only adequate sentence was death. Accused was charged, together with another man and also a third person not in custody, with the murder of a foreign lady, Mrs. Forestier. The other person charged was an ex-coolie employed by Mrs. Forestier in her house in Avenue Haig. On the afternoon of November 2nd, the coolie went to Mrs. Forestier's house, when she was alone, at 3 o'clock in the afternoon, and, according to the evidence of the coolie himself and also accused, he took the latter and a third party with him. There was no possible reason for accused to have gone; he was a hawker and had nothing at all to do with Mrs. Forestier, and the evidence showed that Mrs. Forestier was attacked and injured with an axe, and that also a knife was used on that occasion.

Contention of Equal Guilt. After the murder, accused went upstairs and stole \$400 from a drawer. According to the evidence of the first accused, he stated that accused and the third man also attacked Mrs. Forestier. Accused admitted being in the doorway. Counsel respectfully suggested to the Court, that if three went into a house, murdered a woman and stole \$400, it was immaterial who struck the blow; they were all equally guilty.

Judge Ziar said that, according to Chinese law, when any offence involved a penalty above the third degree and defendant was too poor to engage counsel, the Court would appoint a lawyer to appear for him. That had been done in the present case, but, for some unaccountable reason, counsel had not put in an appearance, and in consequence of that the case would be adjourned to the 15th inst.

The Court requested that deceased's boy and the other man already sentenced to death, should be brought up at the next hearing. North-China Daily News.

SIR ALAN COBHAM PROGRESSING.**THE AERIAL SURVEY OF AFRICA.****REACHES LAKE VICTORIA.**

ROGERS, February 6th. Sir Alan Cobham, who is engaged in an aerial survey of Africa, and who is accompanied by Lady Cobham and a crew of four, yesterday flew from Mongalla on the Nile over mountains and across Uganda to Lake Victoria. His was the first flying-boat ever to alight on its waters, which are 4,000 feet above sea level.

RUSSIAN MONARCHISTS.**"PERIOD OF GRACE."**

CONSTANTINOPLE, Feb. 6th. The period of grace for the stay in Turkey of Russian monarchists, due to expire to-morrow, has been extended for another year.

THE "BIG SWORDS."**PEKING TROOPS ATTACK TWO VILLAGES.**

MASSACRE ENTIRE MALE POPULATION ABOVE TWELVE YEARS.

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

PEKING, Feb. 6th.

Mukden messages state that drastic measures have been taken by Government troops against the "Big Swords." On the 3rd inst. troops raided two villages near Tungwha, known to be "Big Sword" bases and massacred the entire male population above twelve years. This action has exasperated the "Big Swords" who declare their intention of renewing attacks against Tungwha.

EARL HAIG'S WAR MEMOIRS.

TO REMAIN SECRET TILL 1940.

MANUSCRIPTS IN BRITISH MUSEUM.

(BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.)

RUGBY, Feb. 5th.

It is announced that Field Marshal Earl Haig's personal views of the conduct of the Great War will remain a close secret for the next twelve years. Documents written and compiled by him have been deposited with the trustees of the British Museum and will not be opened until 1940. Mr. Julius Gilson, the Keeper of Manuscripts at the British Museum, says that nobody knows what the documents really are or what they contain.

It is known, however, that Earl Haig, when Commander-in-Chief of the British Army, kept a diary in which he recorded daily the chief events, together with his personal views of the conduct of certain phases of the war.

It is estimated that 160,000 people passed the body of Earl Haig, lying in state in St. Giles' Cathedral, Edinburgh, yesterday.

MESSAGE OF SYMPATHY FROM MACAO.

H.E. The Governor of Macao, Senhor Tamagami de Barros, and the Senior Military Officer of the Colony have sent a message of condolence to the Governor of Hong Kong on the death of Earl Haig.

The message recalls that the Portuguese Expeditionary Force to France, of 1916 to 1918, had the honour of serving under the orders of the illustrious Field Marshal Sir Douglas Haig.

Sincere condolences are expressed for the loss which Britain has sustained by the death of this famous soldier whose memory is held in great reverence by the Portuguese nation and especially by those who had the honour of serving under him in the Great War.

HIS EXCELLENCY'S REPLY.

The following message has been sent by H.E. Sir Cecil Clementi to H.E. The Governor of Macao:

Your Excellency—I have the honour to thank you most sincerely for the expression of condolence on the death of Field Marshal Earl Haig addressed to me by Your Excellency and the Garrison of Macao.

Such sentiments are the more appreciated since they come from our late comrades in arms. (Sd.) C. CLEMENTI.

BRITISH WOMEN VOTERS.**"SUFFRAGETTES" HOLD REUNION.****"NOTABLE FIGURES PRESENT."**

ROGERS, Feb. 6th. On the eve of the introduction into Parliament of proposals which are expected to give votes to all women at the age of 21, an interesting reunion took place yesterday, of the suffragettes who fought for the women's vote some fifteen years ago.

Actually the anniversary was being celebrated of the first vote being given to "Some" women ten years ago.

Most of the women who took a militant part in the suffragette campaign attended the reunion, and each table was presided over by a woman who had gone to prison for the cause. Notable figures present included Miss Sylvia Pankhurst, Mrs. Pethick Lawrence and Mrs. How Martyn.

RE-SURVEYING THE SAHARA.

YOUNG ENGLISHMEN MAKE MAPS IN THE DESERT.

CARRY A USEFUL WIRELESS SET.

(BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.)

RUGBY, Feb. 6th.

Three young Englishmen, Francis and Peter Rodd, sons of Sir Rennell Rodd, late British Ambassador in Rome and Augustus Courrauld (1) have returned to England after many months' spent in re-surveying the Sahara. They travelled by camel and their equipment included a specially designed portable wireless set. With this they picked up time signals, by means of which they fixed the latitude and longitude of mountains and valleys and found existing maps in many cases inaccurate. The maps made are being presented to the Royal Geographical Society. Touaregry, Ouareg, and Noman-die tribes encountered by the travellers were invariably friendly.

GERMANY'S "STEEL HELMETS."**HOLD ANNUAL PARADE.****TWO OF EX-KAISER'S SONS PARTICIPATE.****"RED" COUNTER DEMONSTRATION.**

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

BERLIN, February 6th. Four thousand police were turned out to protect 2,000 "Steel Helmets" at their annual parade.

This monarchist and semi-military organisation included two of the ex-Kaiser's sons.

Six thousand communists held a counter-demonstration. There were minor clashes and 125 arrests.

PRAYER BOOK REJECTION.**CHURCH ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER PLAN OF BUSINESS.****NEW MEASURE.**

(BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.)

RUGBY, February 6th. This afternoon, at the spring session of the Church Assembly, the rejection of the last Prayer Book measure by the House of Commons will be formally reported and the Assembly will then consider the plan of business for consideration of a new measure as revised by the House of Bishops.

CANADIAN FARMERS RECEIVED BY THEIR MAJESTIES.

(BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.)

RUGBY, Feb. 6th. The King and Queen received yesterday afternoon at Buckingham Palace, the party of seventy Canadian farmers who are visiting this country.

It was noticed with much pleasure that H.M. the Queen was wearing the maple leaf given to her on her visit to Canada as Duchess of York in 1901.

The King expressed his delight at learning that some of the farmers who came from Alberta had met the Prince of Wales when His Royal Highness visited his ranch there.

TURCO-SWEDISH TREATY SIGNED.

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

CONSTANTINOPLE, Feb. 6th. The Treaty of Commerce and Navigation between Turkey and Sweden has been signed.

LADY CHAMBERLAIN UNWELL.

(BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.)

RUGBY, Feb. 6th. Lady Chamberlain, wife of the Foreign Secretary, who has been suffering from neuritis, has been ordered to take a sea voyage and will leave for South America on February 10th.

THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT.

RE-OPENING TO DAY BY H.M. THE KING.

FOURTH SESSION.

(BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.)

RUGBY, February 6th.

The fourth session of the present Parliament will be opened to-morrow in person by H.M. the King who, with H.M. the Queen, will drive in state from Buckingham Palace accompanied by the Sovereign's Escort of Royal House Guards.

The debate on the Address, in reply to the Speech from the Throne, is expected to engage the attention of the House of Commons until Monday next.

Mr. Ramsay MacDonald will open the debate for the Opposition to-morrow and will be followed by the Prime Minister.

Newspapers anticipate that Mr. Baldwin will make it plain that the Government will not appeal to the country until late in the spring of next year, the names of newly enfranchised women voters having been added to the remainder.

THE SUBMARINE PROHIBITION.**LONDON PRESS COMMENT ON MR. KELLOGG'S PROPOSAL.**

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

LONDON, Feb. 6th.

The diplomatic correspondent of the Daily Telegraph believes that Mr. Kellogg, before intimating that the United States was eager to sign a treaty with all the Powers prohibiting submarines, sounded Tokyo and ascertained that Japan was similarly willing. America's naval programme provides for 33 additional submarines. The Daily Telegraph's naval expert points out in this connection that since the Washington Conference of 1921 the submarine strength has altered to America's disadvantage. Japan having laid down or authorised about 50 and the United States has only built six. Japan possesses many more larger submarines than the United States.

Since the end of the war the five principal Powers had built or ordered 180 submarines. France had authorised 91, Japan 61, the United States 30 (excluding the 31 mentioned above), Italy 13, and the British Empire 18.

It was noteworthy that a separate treaty forbidding submarines as commerce raiders was appended to the Washington Naval Convention of 1922, but is inoperative as France declined to ratify.

THE "TIMES" COMMENT.

LONDON, Jan. 6th. The Times recalls that Britain found no support for her proposal, submitted by Earl Balfour at the Washington Conference, for the abolition of submarines, which is now favoured by the United States, and says that the expectation of general support is equally hopeless at present. France, Japan and Italy vigorously opposed the original proposal. The submarine, in fact, has become the weapon of the poorer Powers and there is, unfortunately, no sign of a change of outlook at present.

What A Paris Paper Thinks. Paris, Feb. 6th. Le Quotidien says that Mr. Kellogg is wasting his time in making the proposal as the submarine is the only weapon with which countries with small fleets can defend themselves against the menace of powerful squadrons.

(THROUGH HAVAS AGENCY.)

Renewing Bonds Of Friendship.

PARIS, Feb. 6th. The newspapers recall that the bonds of friendship and sympathy between France and the United States were tied 150 years ago to-day by the signing of the Franco-American Alliance Treaty, which will be strengthened to-day by the signing of the Franco-American Arbitration Treaty.

NEW AUSTRALIAN SUBMARINES.**HIGH COMMISSIONER AT PORTSMOUTH.**

(BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.)

RUGBY, Feb. 6th.

The High Commissioner for Australia, Sir Graeme Murray, will visit the new Australian submarines, Orel and Otway at Portsmouth to-morrow.

The submarines will leave Portsmouth on Wednesday next for Australia under their own power, and are due off Thursday Island on April 26th.

STEAMER SPLITS IN TWO.

CARGO OF CALCIUM-CARBIDE CAUSES EXPLOSION.

ONE KILLED; THREE INJURED.

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

SALATO, February 6th.

A terrific explosion aboard the steamer Arda, off Sebenico, with a cargo of calcium-carbide, caused the ship to split in two and sink in a few minutes. A stoker was killed and the master and two sailors seriously injured.

THE STATUTORY COMMISSION.**"PEACEFUL HARTAL AT MADRAS."**

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

MADRAS, Feb. 6th.

The Propaganda Committee organising the boycotting of the Statutory Commission headed by Sir John Simon, has unanimously decided to call a complete, but peaceful hartal on the day of the Commission's arrival in Madras.

No meeting or processions will be held, so as to avoid the possibility of any disturbance.

RESEARCH AND EXPERIMENT.**SECRECY AND TALL STORIES.****PORTON AND HASLAR.**

The recent death of a lieutenant in the Royal Engineers from injuries received in carrying out tests at Porton serves to remind us that existence within that mysterious enclosure is a pretty risky business.

Here and at Haslar what may be called laboratory warfare, is being ceaselessly developed. These investigations are of a dual character. As soon as a new method of scientific killing makes its appearance the inventors get busy devising an antidote. Many weird and wonderful stories have gained currency of what goes on within those experimental stations, but probably there is much exaggeration in these. Secrecy always stimulates imagination. And the desirability for extreme secrecy in connection with these places is self-evident.

Chemical warfare is not to the British taste. We do not like it. But, since it has been adopted by other nations, we have no choice in the matter, and, as it has been forced upon us, we must respond to what other countries may be doing in this way as effectively as possible.

For this reason it is that the Admiralty nowadays employ so many scientists. More than once has the question been raised as to whether this is not an unnecessary extravagance. No doubt there is much cry for little wool, relatively speaking. But that the Admiralty consider their policy in this direction is justified by results is certainly suggested by the emphasis which Mr. Bridgeman laid upon "research and experiment" when he presented the Navy Estimates for the current year.

The scientists naturally have to traverse a lot of barren ground in order to reach an occasional oasis. Without knowledge of what is really being accomplished it is rather unreasonable to criticise, and that knowledge, as we have just pointed out, is inevitably withheld. The matter is one which should figure much more prominently than it has done in the deliberations of Geneva. If, instead of harping upon cutting down armaments, there was a general movement to restrict the methods of warfare to old and honourable methods we believe there would be much better prospect of real progress. The idea that future warfare will be waged largely against civilian populations by means of aerial gas attacks must be repellent to all civilised nations. The poisoning of wells is ruled outside of civilized warfare, and yet the poisoning of the air is regarded as legitimate. The fact is that as war grows more beastly in its methods so it grows more illogical. The first traditional rule of all combats is to "fight fair." Naval and Military Record.

WORLD FLIGHT.

NEWALL AND VINCENT SET OUT ON NEXT HOP.

COMING TO CHINA.

Le Bourget, Feb. 6th.

Newall and Vincent have taken off for Rome.

[The following Reuter telegram, dated London, January 9th gives particulars of the flight:—

Two ex-R.A.F. flying officers, Mr. J. S. Newall and Mr. Neville Vincent, left the Stag Lane Aerodrome, London, this morning on a world flight via France, Italy, Greece, Mesopotamia, India and Singapore, returning to England via China and Russia.

In addition to the pilots, Newall and Vincent, the party which will be using two three-seater aeroplanes, includes a photographer, Mr. Childs, an engineer, Mr. King, and Mrs. Wise Parker, who will be a passenger as far as Cairo.

The aviators intend to use the planes between India and Singapore to pick up cargo and passengers for various ports.]

LONDON TO AUSTRALIA.**ATTEMPT TO FLY THE DISTANCE IN 18 DAYS.**

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

LONDON, Feb. 6th.

Weather permitting, Bert Hinkler will take off from Croydon to-day on a solo flight to Australia in 18 days in a 30-horse-power Avro-Arian.

He hopes to cover the journey in 1,000-mile stages. The record is held by Sir Keith Smith, who in 1919 (in a 720 h.p. Vickers-Rolls-Royce biplane), covered the flight in 28 days.

Weather Causes Delay.

Hinkler has postponed his flight to Australia on account of the weather.

LOOPING THE LOOP.**THE FRENCH NOT DOWN-HEARTED.**

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

PARIS, Feb. 6th.

The newspapers declare that Shank's looping the loop performance does not attain the Frenchman Fromal's record of 962 loops under four hours.

[The following telegram, dated St. Paul, Minnesota, February 6th stated:—Gene Shank, a law student who is interested in aviation, established a world record in aeroplane looping by making 515 loops in 4 hours, 18 minutes, beating by 300 loops Maynard's record in France.]

MILLIONAIRE FLYER PREPARING.**PROPOSED FLIGHT FROM NEW YORK TO MOSCOW.**

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

RIGA, Feb. 6th.

Mr. Charles Levine, the Atlantic flier, has applied to the Soviet flying department to assist in arranging a non-stop flight from New York to Moscow in the summer.

RUSSO-PERSIAN AIR-MAIL SERVICE.

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

TEHRAN, Feb. 5th.

By an agreement between Russia and Persia, a weekly air-mail service has been established between Tehran and Paku.

GLOVELESS POST MORTEM.**TRAGEDY OF A SURGEON. REAR-ADMIRAL.**

LONDON, January 6th.

The danger of conducting a post-mortem examination without gloves was disclosed during an inquest at Lewisham yesterday on Surgeon Rear-Admiral Sir Percy Bassett-Smith, aged sixty-six, who died in St. John's Hospital on Thursday.

Sir Percy, as a member of the staff, performed a post-mortem examination without gloves, and the house surgeon, Dr. A. Rabinowitz, said that death was from septic pneumonia, following septicaemia. The infection arose from the examination.

Major Whitehouse, the coroner, in recording a verdict of "Accidental death," expressed to Miss Constance Margaret Bassett-Smith, a daughter, his sympathy with her, and other members of the family, and said that her father was greatly respected.

RACING NOTES.

[By RAPIER.]

Messrs. Maitland, Heard and Haimovitch were in the saddle at Happy Valley yesterday morning and, with Mr. Pote Hunt, form the Shanghai contingent.

Heard is riding for Messrs. Hynes and Mackie. Haimovitch for Mr. Dynasty, Pote Hunt for "Eve" stable and Maitland for Mr. Dunbar. The services of these riders will be very much sought after when they are not engaged for their respective stables. Their experience is especially valuable in the riding of subs. Harriman is again in the Colony and is, I understand, riding the "Stag" string for Mr. C.T.C.

Messrs. Hynes and Mackie were present yesterday to see Peck and Pickle gallop together presumably with a view to deciding upon their candidate for the Derby. Peck was ridden by Heard and Pickle by Haimovitch. The gallop was on the sand track and details are given below together with a few of the other trials that took place.

Peck (L), Pickle, 1 mile—32.4; 1.03; 1.30; 2.11.3; 2.43.2. Last quarter 31.4.
Deep Water Bay, 1 mile—39; 1.15; 1.40. Last quarter 34.
Bakers Bay, Coo's Bay, 1 mile—33.3; 1.07; 1.38.2. Last quarter 31.2.
Sitting Bull, 1 mile—35.2; 1.10; 1.44.2; 2.17; 2.48.3. Last quarter 31.3.

FANLING HUNT.

POINT-TO-POINT.

"Sunday's point-to-point took place at Lok Ma Chau at 11 a.m. over a five mile course. The light weights consisting of nine riders went off first and Bolton led practically all the way, but he had a fight at the finish as he just managed to get home in front of Backhouse by a length.

The heaves produced a field of seven and the race was won fairly easily by that very gallant sportsman Lt. Col. Hayley Bell on *Shady Joe*. Beck was second and Bayliss filled the remaining place. After the finish cups were presented to the winners at The Hunters Arms.

DERBY PRICES.

HEIR APPARENT 9/1.

The following were latest Derby prices:—

4/1. Peck.	
6/1. Pickle.	
33/1. Harlene.	
40/1. Movanagher.	
100/0. U. N. II.	
33/1. Blackstone Hall.	
40/1. Guild Hall.	
50/1. Manor Hall.	
25/1. Duke of Verona.	
25/1. Young Pretender.	
2/1. Heir Apparent.	
100/18. Sitting Hall.	
20/1. Bakers Bay.	
50/1. Coo's Bay.	
40/1. Deepwater Bay.	
12/1. Monterey Bay.	
25/1. Comrade.	
33/1. Captain.	
9/1. New Year's Eve.	
9/1. Boxing Eve.	
33/1. Miah Miah.	
9/2. November.	
40/1. Handsome Stag.	
10/1. Winsome Stag.	

TAKOO RIFLE CLUB.

A triangular league shoot took place at Takoo Range on February 5th between the Royal Army Ordnance Corps Rifle Club, Hong Kong Police Rifle Club and Takoo Rifle Club, resulting in a double win for Takoo and a win for the R.A.O.C.

The scores were as follow:—

Takoo Rifle Club.	200	500	600	Total
Grimshaw	23	29	25	77
Maxwell	30	31	29	90
McIndoe	32	32	26	90
McLennan	27	32	30	89
Summers	20	34	30	84
Swan	27	33	31	91
Wallace	23	28	27	78
Walsley	28	31	26	85
Total	218	248	224	690

Police Rifle Club.

Police Rifle Club.	200	500	600	Total
Carey	26	30	25	81
Mackay	28	30	31	89
Reid	18	29	21	68
Fitches	21	23	18	62
Howarth	17	23	25	65
May	33	19	26	78
Barker	22	25	21	68
Roberts	28	21	22	71
Total	181	190	180	551

R.A.O.C. Rifle Club.

R.A.O.C. Rifle Club.	200	500	600	Total
Major White	24	34	29	87
S. Dr. Speller	22	24	23	69
S. Dr. Hall	23	26	25	74
S. Sgt. Pepper	23	28	24	75
L. Cpl. Gordon	20	30	27	77
Pte. Jackson	25	29	21	75
Pte. Bryant	22	31	27	80
Cpl. Bendall	20	28	18	66
Total	190	233	197	620

YACHTING.

LAST OF LADIES' CHAMPIONSHIP RACES.

THE POINTS TO DATE.

The last of the Ladies' Championship Races was sailed yesterday from the Royal Hong Kong Yacht Club. This race was the 7th of the series.

The total points gained by the competing yachts show that in the Handicap Class Colleen has come first, with 44 points, and Diana second with 38 points. In the "I," "G" and "Y" Classes, Bonjum heads the list with 103 points, with Theda second, with 94 points. The points are given in this report in respect of each yacht.

The course for yesterday's race was (1) Lyman Beacon (P), (2) Mark on Line (S), (3) Cust Rock Buoy (S). Distance: 5.8 miles.

The results of yesterday's race are appended, figures in parentheses denoting the positions gained on corrected time by the different yachts.

Handicap Class.	Start at 3.00 p.m.	Finish Time.	Corrected Time.
Diana (2)	4.23.06	4.23.06	
Colleen (3)	4.23.10	4.23.20	
Dorothy (1)	4.23.45	4.23.57	

"I," "G" and "Y" Classes.

Start at 3.05 p.m.

Handicap Class.	Finish Time.	Corrected Time.
Haleyson (3)	4.33.11	4.33.11
Pierrette (4)	4.40.01	4.37.36
Theda (4)	4.43.11	4.33.58
Way Wander (2)	4.53.24	4.33.23
Wings (5)	4.39.28	4.37.20
Bonjum (1)	4.34.45	4.32.49

THE POINTS.

The points gained in each class are as under:—

Handicap Class.	Points
Colleen	44
Diana	38
Rolla	27
Dorothy	21
La Linda	13
Falcon	0
Argilla II.	0

"I," "G" and "Y" Classes.

Points	Points
Bonjum	103
Theda	94
Wings	77
Way Wander	74
Haleyson	71
Bluenose	56
Pierrette	50
Aila	43
Adela	43
Daphne	28
Lola	23
Adelaide	14
Flying	9
Joan	3
Gael	0
Rephyr	0
Owl	0

Mid-Week Race.

To-morrow (Wednesday) there will be an all day event at the Royal Hong Kong Yacht Club.

This will be sailing races between the Navy and the Army, one race being held in the morning and one in the afternoon. Tiffin will be taken at the Yacht Club.

Next week-end there will be championship races for the racing classes and the cruisers, and the remainder of the season is for the most part devoted to special races, and closing events. The season ends at the beginning of April.

ROYAL HONG KONG GOLF CLUB.

CAPTAIN'S CUP—FEBRUARY 4TH-5TH.

T. D. E. Pendered, 74-3-71.	qualifies.
Other scores:—	
D. J. Gilmore	85-12-73
H. F. Bloxham	78-4-74
F. Taylor	90-10-74
C. B. Johnson	84-8-76
A. E. Lissaman	84-8-76
D. G. M. Bernard	91-14-77
Col. Bostock	84-7-77
R. Young	82-9-77
S. T. Butler	82-11-77
K. Ewart	93-18-77
R. H. Hollis	88-10-78
T. C. Whyte Smith	87-9-78
D. G. Bruce	88-10-78

There were 47 entries.

M.C.C. TEAM FOR WEST INDIES.

The M.C.C. Touring team, which recently left England for Jamaica, is composed of the following:—

D. C. Robinson (Gloucestershire), G. J. V. Weirall (Kent), T. Arnott (Gloucestershire), P. T. Eckersley (Lancashire), F. J. Seabrook (Cambridge University), A. L. Hilder (Kent), G. D. Kempwiche (Warwickshire), G. M. Lee (Derbyshire), C. P. Mead (Hampshire), D. Sullivan (Glamorganshire), and E. C. Clark (Northamptonshire). The team will travel under the captaincy of the Hon. L. H. Tennyson.

GOLF HERE AND AT HOME.

[By R.H.H.]

Golf is a different game out here from at home, but it is not altogether easy to point out what are the main causes of the difference.

Climate, of course, must come into the question, and I imagine accounts for the fact that a well-struck drive down a hard-baked fairway at Fanling does not travel appreciably further than an equally well hit shot on the spongy ground at home. At any rate, if climate does not account for it, it is difficult to see what does, for it stands to reason that the human element, unaffected by such exterior influences as climate, cannot always be in the wrong.

Wooden shots through the green are on the whole easier out here, though the opportunities are more circumscribed. At home one can almost always take wood if one wants to and move the ball a fairly reasonable distance through the air, but only the real expert, who hardly ever needs to take wood, can be sure of getting a perfectly-struck shot. Damp grass has an amazing power of taking all the sting out of a wooden club shot by clinging tenaciously to the club face just before the moment of contact. Nor is this entirely an error of striking; for on inland courses it is impossible to keep thick wet grass out too short, as a low-set machine merely tears great lumps out by the roots. On the hard lies out here as often as not it pays to try and get the little extra length off an iron, but if the wooden shot is really on, the player has only himself to blame if he does not get what he hoped for.

Clean Hitting.

I have several times had the doctrine of clean hitting with irons preached at me for the Fanling course, and for golf in the East in general. To anyone who is not from the beginning a follower of Mr. de Montmorency, in other words to any confirmed diver taker, the doctrine seems utterly unobtainable. Playing invariably on rain-soaked courses, one may become a little careless and take far too much turf, one may even play a miniature explosive shot and touch earth before the ball without any very serious results, things which are impossible at Fanling, but which are radically wrong anywhere. The only difference is that at home the resultant shot may be just not right, at Fanling it is all wrong.

The iron shot in which the ball is struck first and turf taken after-wards, in other words the correctly played shot, is always on at Fanling, anywhere else in the world. Not only is it on, but from Fanling ground one gets a comparatively longer shot than from soft turf. After all, from a push shot the ball is doing almost a bounce in a way, and it naturally bounces further off a hard than a soft surface. I am not going to put forward the arguments of greater ball control both in flight and after pitching of this type of shot. All golfers must know them, and most will agree with them. Also, there can be very few who will not agree that the short game out here is difficult, and therefore that greater control of shots up to the green is a thing to be cultivated assiduously.

The Short Game.

It is in the short game that the greatest difference between home and Eastern golf lies. At home one has merely to know the carry off any particular club and to hit the ball straight; if the shot is correctly played there is no trouble about stopping the ball. Out here there is a great deal of trouble, and it is in approaching and putting that the main difficulties lie. One has only to see the play of some of those fine golfers in the recent inter-port matches to be sure of this. Long drivers like Blinko will be off the course if they are erratic whether they are playing at Fanling or at Sunningdale, but Budd would have knocked several strokes off his score if he had had home greens.

Soft damp greens are an encouragement to the timid putter. He can hit his putts firmly and even bad shots stay near the hole. On the other hand the fast hard greens at Fanling are absolutely merciless to a badly struck putt. Every little error of striking seems to be exaggerated, every tiniest stroke to be given full value, and it is horribly easy to run just out of comfortable holding distance.

I have not got a word to say against the greens. They are dead true, and the really accurate putter will always drop. But they are humiliating, they very soon make one realize how utterly haphazard, how utterly unsound the putting methods of most players are, and how very few putts are really struck accurately. It is a little remark, but more true of Fanling than of most courses, that more good rounds are spoiled on the green than anywhere else. But, to end on an optimistic note, once really master the Fanling greens, and putting on any other good course should be child's play.

CATCHES.

A FASCINATING BRANCH OF CRICKET.

SOME MEMORABLE INCIDENTS.

One of the best stories in connection with brilliant catching at cricket refers to the late Mr. A. N. Hornby, Lancashire's one-time popular captain. In the Gentlemen v. Players match at Kennington Oval in 1883, a fine first-wicket partnership by "Monkey" Hornby and Dr. W. G. Grace was terminated by the former getting out to a wonderful catch, "from a lofty drive by William Gunn, whose height was about six feet three inches. As Hornby passed to the pavilion a friendly remark, "Bad luck, Monkey," "Yes," was the reply, "only a d—d giraffe could have got near it!"

K. S. Ranjitsingh, who brought off so many phenomenal catches at slip, was playing for Cambridge University against Yorkshire, when John Tunnicliffe, "Long John o' Pudsey," made a brilliant late cut. Many thought the ball had gone to the boundary, but "Ranji" didn't attempt to run after it. When admonished to do so by his captain (now Sir Stanley Jackson), he coolly produced the ball from his pocket. As Tunnicliffe mournfully departed he ejaculated, "Well, sir, you are a conjuror!" Northamptonshire's late skipper, Mr. J. M. Fitzroy, is an exceptionally fine field and catch. In the last match between the county and the Australians he made a catch which is thus admirably described by Mr. M. A. Noble in his "Ashes" book: "One of the best bits of cricket in this game was provided by Fitzroy, the Northants' captain, when he brought off a sensational one-handed catch right on the boundary. Gregory made a big hit, very high, to long-on. Everyone thought the ball would go out of the ground, but a light wind was blowing, and it floated and held up the ball. Fitzroy, walking backwards, followed the course of the ball and took the catch with his right hand over his head. The crowd roared their delight."

We all know about W. G. Grace's marvellous fielding to his own bowling; he could, as the man said, "do everything but keep wicket to it." The late Mr. C. K. Francis, delighted in telling how W. G. arrived at Lonsborough Lodge from Manchester late one night in 1888—he had been playing for England in Australia, and there were rumours that he had left to do with the result. Quoth Mr. Francis, "Well, W., how did you get them out?" "Why, Tom, I got 'em out," was the rejoinder. And so it was, for he had brought off three very good catches, which disposed of three formidable batsmen at critical times.

George Lehmann was probably the greatest slip-fielder of all time—he covered such a wonderful lot of ground. Among phenomenal catches made in the course of the struggles between the rival Universities that by Mr. C. J. Outaway in "Colleen's" match of 1870 may be cited. Messrs. "Bill" Yardley—who here scored the first century in the "Varsity" match—J. W. Dale had added 110 together when Outaway, "leaning back over the ropes with one hand," dismissed Dale by a marvellous catch; yet in the ultimate sequel the Light Blues won by two runs. Twenty-three years later, Mr. L. C. V. Bathurst, of Oxford, sent back Mr. James Douglas by an extraordinarily fine catch; this was the game in which K. S. Ranjitsingh appeared for Cambridge, who won by the uncommonly comfortable margin of 268 runs.

"W.G." Coincidence.

George Giffen, in his eminently readable "With Bat and Ball," recalls that W. G. Grace, on both of his visits to the Commonwealth, was one to a remarkable catch at the Adelaide Oval. In 1874 the event was between the English Eleven and twenty-two of the South Australia and the ground was so "rough" that Greenwood's twenty-three for the former was the highest of the match. "W. G.'s sensational dismissal," says Giffen, "is still fresh in my mind. He had only notched three when he made a mighty hit, and Alexander Crooks, standing on the edge of the boundary, leant backwards and brought off a magnificent one-handed catch. The champion questioned whether he had been caught within the playing space, but the umpire decided against him."

The second occasion was when, eighteen years later, as captain of Lord Sheffield's team, Grace hit a tremendous six off Giffen at Adelaide against South Australia. He did not properly get hold of it, and Jack Rodman, who was fielding on the boundary, ran nearly thirty yards and clutched the ball with his left hand—"a pretty big one," W. G., in recording his admiration of this feat, added with his well-known chuckle, "I think it was a bit of a fluke, though." In Lord's Test Match of 1884, which resulted in an innings victory for England, George Ulyett covered himself with glory by capturing seven wickets for 36 runs in the second innings. He also accomplished the "catch of his life" in

(Continued on next column.)

TRAFFIC CASES.

OVERCROWDING OF BUSES.

MAGISTRATE'S WARNING TO CONDUCTORS.

At the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday afternoon a number of small traffic cases were heard before Mr. V. Schofield. There were no fewer than ten cases against conductors for overcrowding their buses, and heavy fines were imposed in all cases.

His Worship pointed out that the practice of overcrowding the buses was becoming too frequent and he regarded it as a danger to the public.

Speeding Lorry.

The driver of lorry No. 960 was summoned before Mr. W. Schofield for driving his lorry "in a manner dangerous to the public." Lanceberg, Bayliss stated that the defendant drove his lorry from Shanghai Street into Public Square Street at an estimated speed of 20 m.p.h., and very nearly collided with his combination. When the lorry was stopped the skid was measured and found to be 18 feet in length. The defendant denied that he was speeding. Reviewing the case his Worship said that as was not convinced that the defendant was driving too fast as he managed to stop his machine so quickly. His Worship discharged the defendant with a caution.

Motor-Cycle Charges.

Three motor-cyclists, Messrs. Whitehead, Gainsford and Lam Wing Yau were summoned before Mr. W. Schofield for parking their machines beyond the limit line of the public enclosure at the Star Ferry. The first two defendants were fined \$5 each, but Mr. Lam Wing Yau convinced the Magistrate, that although his machine was beyond the limit mark, other motor-cyclists wishing to get their machines within the area had moved his combination over the line and left it. He further stated that the Indian watchman employed by the Hong Kong Automobile Association had failed to carry out his duty to move the cycle back to its former position, his Worship dismissed the case.

CYRIL TOLLEY'S FIANCEE.

BEAUTIFUL GIRL WELL KNOWN IN LONDON.

Miss Dolores Rudd, the daughter of Mr. Rudd, a member of the firm of De Beers in South Africa, and sister of Mr. David G. D. Rudd, the Oxford blue and Olympic runner, is engaged to be married to Mr. Cyril Tolley, the former Oxford golf captain.

The engagement is a romance, for it is understood that Miss Rudd had not met Mr. Tolley before he arrived in South Africa on his present golfing tour.

Miss Rudd accompanied her father when they left London for South Africa at the end of October to spend Christmas at their home, the Dungalung, Kimberley.

Miss Dolores Rudd is well known in the younger set of London society, and is a very beautiful girl. She has lived for a long time in England, and her youngest brother, Mr. Jack Rudd, is still living in London.

Mr. Cyril Tolley is now touring South Africa with a party of English amateur golfers. He won the amateur golf championship when he was 21. During the war he (like his future brother-in-law) was in the Tank Corps. He was taken prisoner, and awarded the Military Cross. He is a giant of a man, weighing more than fourteen stone and standing more than six feet in height.

"SCENTED" HARE.

LATEST TOUCH OF REALISM IN DOG RACING.

An electric hare that actually gives the greyhounds a "strong scent" is to be installed at the Coventry racing track.

The "scent" is obtained by covering the hare in a coat of "Jack-skin" rabbit.

An agreement has been signed between the inventor, Mr. G. W. Heintz, and a Coventry company whereby the new hare, which races on the inside of the track, is to be ready for action on Easter Monday.

Mr. Heintz, who owns 10 greyhound racing tracks in America, is bringing over two expert electricians to supervise the installation of the new hare.

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Newest Finest Train
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FIFTH TEST MATCH.

ENGLAND BATTING.

216 FOR THREE.

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

DUBLIN, Feb. 6th.

The Fifth Test Match opened today in bright weather with a fairly fast wicket. There was only a small attendance at the beginning. Deane won the toss for the fifth successive occasion of the series, thus equalling the record held by A. A. Noble and F. S. Jackson.

After winning the toss South Africa put England in, and at lunch the score stood at 98 for 1 wicket, Tyldesley 53 not out.

At tea time, England were 216 for 3 wickets. Sutcliffe scored 51 and Tyldesley 100.

FOUGHT AT ALMA.

LONDON, Jan. 6th.

A Crimean veteran, Ex-Colour-Sergeant James Haizer, late of the Grenadier Guards, was buried with military honours at Salehurst, Robertbridge, Sussex, yesterday, three regiments taking part in the ceremony.

Mr. Haizer died at the age of 94, in his little cottage at Hurst Green named Alma after his first battle. He also fought at Balaklava, Inkerman, and in the siege of Sebastopol.

THE NEW FRANCE RECORD.
THERAPION No. 1
THERAPION No. 2
THERAPION No. 3

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The magnificent President Liners are broad of beam and exceptionally steady. All are oil burners, swift express liners. The public rooms are luxuriously appointed and inviting. All staterooms are outside, splendidly furnished and equipped with beds—no berths. Each room has hot and cold running water, also fans, wardrobe, thermos bottles and reading lamps. Private bath and showers in connection with many rooms perfect the travel comfort of these giant passenger liners. The Cuisine is world famous. The deliciously prepared menus will delight you. And how the orchestra adds zest to your dining. The decks are spacious. The Glass-enclosed Promenade always popular. Deck sports, open air swimming pool, movies, evening dances—everything has been done to make your trip a happy one. Unexcelled anywhere—is the courteous and efficient service accorded you by the trained personnel aboard the President Liners. The great frequency of sailings and the liberal stopover privileges of the Dollar Steamship and American Mail Lines have made these giant passenger liners outstandingly popular among travelers.

WEEKLY TRANS-PACIFIC SERVICE

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The Sunshine Belt via Honolulu
Fortnightly sailings on Tuesdays

Pres. Pierce... Tues. Feb. 14th, 3.30 a.m.
Pres. Taft... Tues. Feb. 28th
Pres. Jefferson... Tues. Mar. 13th
Pres. Lincoln... Tues. Mar. 27th

To SEATTLE and VICTORIA
The Short, Straight Route to America
Fortnightly sailings on Wednesdays

Pres. Madison... Wed. Feb. 8th, 9 a.m.
Pres. Jackson... Wed. Feb. 22nd
Pres. McKinley... Wed. Mar. 7th
Pres. Grant... Wed. Mar. 21st

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Direct connections with all Atlantic lines. Choice of railway lines across United States and Canada, with liberal stop-over privileges for sight-seeing.

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Fortnightly sailings on Tuesdays via Manila, Suez, Colon, Suez Canal, Alexandria, Naples, Genoa, Marseilles, London and New York.

Pres. Van Buren... Sun. Feb. 19th
Pres. Hayes... Sun. Feb. 26th
Pres. Polk... Sun. Mar. 11th

Pres. Adams... Sun. Mar. 25th
Pres. Garfield... Sun. Apr. 8th
Pres. Harrison... Sun. Apr. 22nd

To MANILA

Pres. Van Buren... Feb. 12th, 8 p.m.
Pres. Jackson... Feb. 14th, 8 p.m.
Pres. Taft... Feb. 27th, 8 p.m.

Pres. Hayes... Feb. 26th, 8 p.m.
Pres. McKinley... Feb. 28th, 8 p.m.
Pres. Jefferson... Mar. 5th, 8 p.m.

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SPHINX... 15th Feb.
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For Shanghai and Japan.

SPHINX... 15th Feb.
PORTHOS... 29th Feb.
PAUL LECAT... 14th Mar.
ANDRE LEBON... 28th Mar.

From Dunkirk, Antwerp, London

YALOU (Cargo)... 25th Feb.
D. P. BENOIT (Cargo)... 24th Mar.

For Shanghai, Japan and North China

YALOU (Cargo)... 25th Feb.
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HONG KONG HANSARD REPORTS OF THE MEETING OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL for the Session 1928.
Revised by Members.
PRICE... 85.
HONG KONG DAILY PRESS OFFICE.

TOO MUCH CASH!

USELESS MONEY IN PEOPLE'S POCKET.

BANKERS WANT IT!

People carry much more cash in their pockets nowadays than they did before the war, according to Mr. Frederick Hyde, joint managing director of the Midland Bank, in an important speech to the Institute of Bankers in London.

Mr. Hyde, the new president of the institute, reviewed a new problem of banking created by the gradually increasing industrial and trade activity of the country. "How," he asked, "are the banks to find the additional money to finance a revival of trade? Already the total of advances represents over 54 per cent. of the deposits, and cannot be increased indefinitely."

No Useful Function.

"It is obvious that the power of the banks to increase their advances is conditional on an increase of their deposits, and the problem we have to solve is, therefore, how can deposits be increased?"

Actual money held by individuals for their ordinary requirements, argued Mr. Hyde, was performing no really useful function.

"There are," he added, "at present in circulation currency notes to the amount of close on £200,000,000. This figure, of course, includes those currency notes held in the banks and in the tills of railway companies, shopkeepers, and others—all a very large increase on the total of gold in circulation before the war on even the most liberal estimate."

"If any considerable proportion of the notes held by the public could be transferred to the banks and held by them as part of their cash reserves, such notes would fulfil a double purpose—first, they would enable the banks to increase their assistance to trade by extending their advances, and second, they would provide the banks with a larger proportion of currency in their reserves without having to encroach upon the cash held by the Bank of England."

Wages.

"The question then is, how are these notes to be got out of the pockets of the people, where they fulfil no useful purpose, and into the reserves of the banks, where they will fruitfully in this desirable manner?"

"Before attempting to answer that question let me put another. Who holds these notes, and why do they hold them?"

"In the first place we may assume that, as wages are paid in currency, some part of the total represents the amount paid out each week in wages. Is there, then, no way by which this cash can be retained by the banks and made available as the base for additional advances?"

"We are encouraged to hope that we are on the eve of some trade improvement. The fall in prices is beginning to be reflected in a reduction in the cost of living, while the number of unemployed has shown a steady decline. Both these factors, if continued, will tend to greater home consumption and an improvement in trade."

WORK A GREAT STIMULANT.

PERILS OF RETIREMENT FOR BUSINESS MEN.

Work is a stimulant. A man who gives up the work which has kept him going all his life and has nothing to put in its place is in considerable peril.

That is the opinion of a Harley-street nerve specialist who discussed with a Home paper representative the case of a man who committed suicide a few years after he had retired from his business.

"My husband had no hobby or recreation," said the widow to the coroner's court during the inquest on the dead man at Camberwell. "He never read books or mixed with friends, and he gradually appeared to lose interest in everything."

These facts, in the opinion of the specialist, explain his suicide.

Breakdown.

"Overstrain may lead to a breakdown," he said, "and in the same way a sudden cessation of the nervous tension under which a business man normally labours causes trouble to the nervous system."

"A man who retires gives up the incentive or stimulant which has kept him going all his life. He no longer has a motive for concentrated effort, and the reaction is similar to that experienced by a man who gives up drugs after being used to them."

Other doctors agreed. One pointed out that even if the annual pension was not strong enough to drive a person to suicide, it was often enough to reduce the vitality to such an extent that any unexpected illness would prove fatal.

Mrs. J. Williams Tells How Cuticura Healed Rash

"For two years I suffered with a rash of pimples which first appeared on both my arms, and then spread to my shoulders and back. Later the pimples turned into sore eruptions and I lost my sleep many nights on account of the burning and itching. I tried various remedies but none of them helped me. I read an advertisement for Cuticura Soap and Ointment and sent for a free sample. The first night I used it I could see a great improvement, and I could sleep better. I purchased more, and after using them regularly I was completely healed." (Signed) Mrs. J. Williams, 14, Grosvenor Pl., Trebarnis, S. Wales.

Cuticura Soap, Ointment and Tablets are all you need for all toilet Soap to cleanse, Ointment to soothe, Talcum to powder.

Soap and Ointment sold throughout the world. Free sample sent on request. Write to: Cuticura, Dept. 5, London, E.C.1.

Also for sale at all chemists and druggists.

Try the Cuticura Shaving Stick.

FINE APPETITE AT 106.

OLD MAN'S PRAISE FOR WORK AND GAMES.

CRICKET MEMORIES.

NOTTINGHAM, Jan. 8th.

Mr. William Walker, of Headon-terrace, Willford-road, Nottingham, who is said to be the oldest man in England, is 106 to-day. He explained to me when I called on him that he attributed his long life to hard work, games whenever he could play them, and plenty of good food.

"He still takes a hearty interest in his meals, and his daily bill of fare would horrify most old people. He begins with two cups of tea at four or six in the morning, according to the time his grandson has to leave the house for his work in a colliery."

Bread And Cheese.

A pint of new milk at nine is followed by bread and cheese and beer at eleven. Meats, vegetables, and milk pudding form a substantial meal at two o'clock, and at half-past four he has two more cups of tea, bread and butter, and pastries. Mr. Walker is very fond of sweet pastries, especially with jam. At nine he has a piece of pork or sausage and half a pint of beer.

Mr. Walker is a great believer in pork. "What is nicer for supper than a pork pie?" he asked. "I think pork is the best meat you can get."

"He is a cricket enthusiast. 'It is the greatest game in the world,' he declared. 'I used to play with the Pars here in Nottingham.'

"I began work when I was twelve, and worked until I was eighty-six as a bricklayer. I only left off then because they wanted to take a halfpenny an hour off my wages because I was so old, and I went on strike and have not been back since, though I could lay bricks now if I wanted to."

Cheap Breakfasts.

"I worked in London for a long time, and helped to repair the Guildhall. The best thing I remember about London was the cheap breakfast I could get—a cup of tea for a penny, a rasher of bacon for a penny, and bread for a half-penny. I don't suppose you can get a breakfast like that now."

HONG KONG METEOROLOGICAL REGISTER.

Hong Kong Observatory, February 6th.

	Previous Day at 2 p.m.	On Feb. 6 a.m.	On Feb. 6 p.m.
Barometer...	29.85	29.85	29.87
Thermometer...	61°	65°	70°
Humidity...	94	98	87
Wind...			
Direction...	E	ENE	E
Force...	4	2	3
Weather...	0	0	0
Rain...	0.00	0.00	0.00
Highest open-air Temperature, 6th: 62			
Lowest open-air Temperature, 6th: 53			

B-Blue sky; C-Cloudy; D-Drizzle; F-Fog; L-Lightning; M-Mist; O-Overcast; P-Passing showers; Q-Squalls; R-Rain; T-Thunder.

HONG KONG TIDE TABLE.

From February 7th to 12th, 1928.

Day of Week	Date	Hong Kong Standard Time	Height	Hong Kong Standard Time	Height	Day of Week	Date	Hong Kong Standard Time	Height
Tues.	7	11 42	4.4	4 44	0.7				
Wed.	8	10 25	7.4	4 48	3.1				
		0 12	4.4	5 22	3.1				
Thur.	9	11 2	7.0	4 52	3.1				
		0 40	4.6	5 50	1.3				
Fri.	10	11 36	6.4	5 32	1.7				
		1 6	4.6	6 32	1.7				
Sat.	11	0 0	5.8	6 7	8.2				
		1 31	4.8	7 18	8.4				
Sun.	12	0 45	8.3	7 41	2.6				
		1 59	4.9	8 11	2.6				
Mon.	13	1 34	4.7	8 12	1.3				
		2 26	5.1	9 46	8.3				

CONSIGNEE NOTICES.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.
PENINSULAR AND ORIENTAL STEAM NAVIGATION Co.'s STEAMER "KIDDERPORE."

ARRIVED HONG KONG ON 5th FEBRUARY, 1928.
FROM BOMBAY, COLOMBO AND STRAITS.

CONSIGNEES OF Cargo by the above-named Vessel are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, where each Consignment will be sorted out Mark by Mark and Delivery can be obtained as the Goods are landed.

This Vessel brings on Cargo from Persian Gulf, B.S.N. and B. & P.S.N. Co.'s Steamers.

Optimal Goods will be landed here unless instructions have been given to the contrary six hours before arrival of the steamer.

Goods not cleared within 8 days including date of arrival will be subject to Rent.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

Damaged Packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignees, and the Company's surveyors Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on Mondays and Thursdays, within the Free Storage period.

All Claims against the Steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before 25th February, 1928, or they will not be recognized.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godown.

MAKINNON, MACKENZIE & Co., Agents.
Hong Kong, 6th Feb., 1928. [5861]

"GLEN" LINE, LIMITED.
NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.
FROM UNITED KINGDOM VIA PORTS.

THE Motor Vessel "GLENAPP" having arrived from the above ports, Consignees of Cargo by her are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra hazardous Godowns of the Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company, Limited, whence and/or from the wharves, Delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 14th February, 1928, at Noon, will be subject to Rent. All broken, chafed and damaged Packages are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined in the presence of Consignees by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas, on 13th February, 1928, at 10 a.m. Claims against the steamer including those for Cargo short delivered must be presented on the Special Form provided, and must also be submitted within 30 days of arrival otherwise they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., Agents.
Hong Kong, 7th Feb., 1928. [5865]

CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.
THE BEN LINE STEAMERS, LIMITED.

FROM LEITH, MIDDLESBRO, ANTWERP, LONDON & STRAITS.
The Steamship "BENALDE."

CONSIGNEES OF Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra hazardous Godowns of the Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves, Delivery may be obtained.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 18th instant, will be subject to Rent.

All Claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 27th instant, or they will not be recognized.

All broken, chafed and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 11th instant, at 10 a.m. by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD., Agents.
Hong Kong, 6th Feb., 1928. [5859]

COMPAGNIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.
CONSIGNEE NOTICE.

S.S. "YANGTSE"

BRIBING CARGO FROM ROTTERDAM, DUNKIRK, ANTWERP, LONDON, etc., Also CARGO FROM HARVE & COGNAC, Ex-B.M. "COMMANDANT DORSE."

CONSIGNEES are hereby informed that their Goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored into the Godowns of the Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd., Kowloon, whence Delivery may be obtained immediately after landing.

All Claims must be sent in to me on or before Friday, the 10th instant, or they will not be recognized.

Damaged Packages will be examined by the Company's Surveyors: Messrs. Goddard & Douglas in the presence of the Consignees at 10 a.m. on Tuesday, the 7th February, 1928.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by J.A. CHINA-JAPAN LINE, General Agents.
Hong Kong, 1st Feb., 1928. [5842]

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

NEW YORK BERTH.

FOR NEW YORK & BOSTON via SUEZ.

"BOWES CASTLE" ... Sails hence on or about 15th Feb.

LLOYD TRIESTINO.

REGULAR MONTHLY PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICE for BRINDISI, VENICE AND TRIESTE (FUME). TAKING CARGO ON THROUGH BILLS OF LADING TO GENOA, ALL ITALIAN, ADRIATIC, LEVANT, BLACK SEA AND DANUBE PORTS.

REDUCED PASSAGE RATES.

BRINDISI, VENICE & TRIESTE ... £72.10.0.
LONDON ... £80.0.0.

NEXT SAILINGS.

OUTWARDS FOR SHANGHAI, YOKOHAMA, KOBE AND MOJI.

M.V. "ROMOLO" ... Sails hence on or about 1st Mar.
S.S. "VENEZIA" ... Sails hence on or about 29th Mar.
M.V. "REMO" ... Sails hence on or about 26th Apr.

HOMEWARDS FOR BRINDISI, VENICE AND TRIESTE.

M.V. "VIMINALE" ... Sails hence on or about 10th Feb.
M.V. "ESQUILINO" ... Sails hence on or about 6th Mar.
M.V. "ROMOLO" ... Sails hence on or about 3rd Apr.

NATAL LINE OF STEAMERS

FROM CALCUTTA & COLOMBO TO SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS

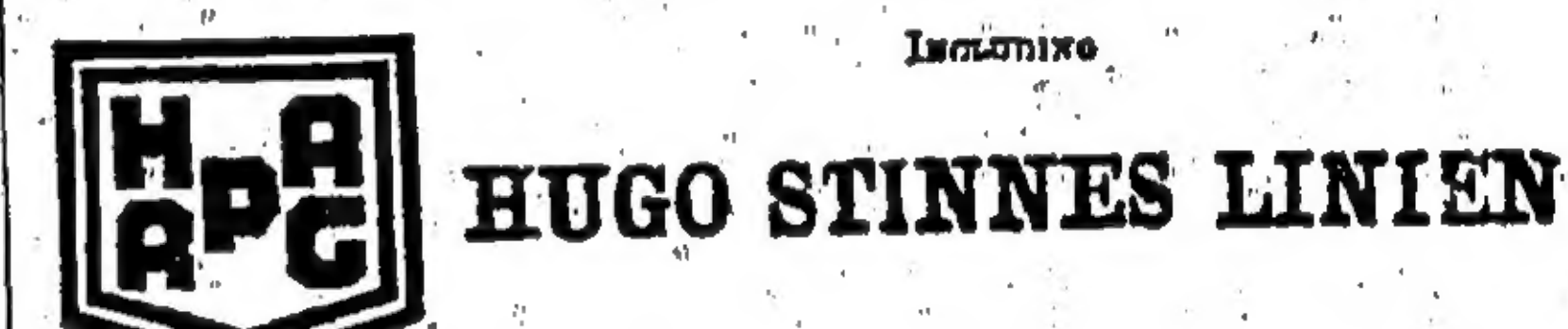
S.S. "UMSINGA" ... Sails from Calcutta 1st Mar.
S.S. "UMONA" ... Sails from Calcutta 1st April

Regular Passenger and Cargo Service to South African Ports. Through Bills of Lading issued from Hong Kong.

For Freight or Passage on any of the above Lines, apply to—

DODWELL & CO., LIMITED.
Agents.
Telephone: Central 1030.

HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINIE.



COMBINED FREIGHT AND PASSENGER SERVICE.
CABIN CLASS ACCOMMODATION FOR 50 PASSENGERS.
FARE FROM HONG KONG TO GENOA—£73. 0s. 0d.

OUTWARD.

Sailings from Europe for Shanghai and Northern Ports:—

T.S. "SAARLAND" ... due here on or about the 7th Feb.
M.S. "RAVLELAND" ... due here on or about the 25th Feb.
S.S. "EMIL KIRDORF" ... due here on or about the 28th Feb.
S.S. "HAVENSTEIN" ... due here on or about the 7th Mar.
S.S. "SCHEER" ... due here on or about the 18th Mar.
S.S. "CARL LEGIEN" ... due here on or about the 23rd Mar.

HOMEWARD.

Sailings for Europe via Manila, Singapore, Colombo & Port Said:—

S.S. "OLDENBURG" ... sailing from here on or about the 13th Feb.
T.S. "SAARLAND" ... sailing from here on or about the 18th Mar.
M.S. "HAVELAND" (Omitting Manila) ... sailing from here on or about the 20th Mar.
S.S. "EMIL KIRDORF" ... sailing from here on or about the 7th Mar.
S.S. "CARL LEGIEN" ... sailing from here on or about the 24th Apr.

Calling at Genoa, Rotterdam and Hamburg.
Calling at Genoa, Marseilles, Rotterdam and Hamburg.
For Freight, Passage and further Particulars please apply to

JEBSEN & CO.
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Tel. C. 2225.
Tel. C. 4754.

VEREENIGDE NEDERLANDS-CHE SCHEEPVAART-MAATSCHAPPIJ.

(UNITED NETHERLANDS NAVIGATION Co.)

HOLLAND-OOST AZIE LIJN (HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE).

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

FROM AMSTERDAM, ROTTERDAM, HAMBURG, BREMEN & GENOA.

THE Steamship "OUDEKERK 13" having arrived from the above Ports, Consignees of Cargo by her are notified that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra hazardous Godowns of the China Provident Loan & Mortgage Co., Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves, Delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 12th February, 1928, will be subject to Rent. All broken, chafed and damaged Packages are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on any Tuesdays and Fridays between the hours of 10.40 a.m. and Noon within the Free Storage period.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Steamer's Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 13th February, will be subject to Rent.

All Claims against the Steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 27th February, or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by J.A. CHINA-JAPAN LINE, General Agents.
Hong Kong, 6th Feb., 1928. [5838]

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

OCEAN STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.

AND OH

CANADIAN PACIFIC

A DELIGHTFUL CRUISE DE LUXE

by the

S.S. "Empress of Australia"

21,850 Tons Gross, Length 615, Feet

LEAVING HONG KONG, FEBRUARY 13th, 1928.

via Shanghai, Chinwangtao (for Peking), Beppo, Kobe, Yokohama, Honolulu, Hilo, San Francisco, Balboa, Panama, through the Panama Canal to Cristobal, Colon, Havana.

Arriving NEW YORK, April 12th, 1928.

Two Days available for Sight-seeing in NEW YORK

Leave NEW YORK, April 14th,

Arriving SOUTHAMPTON, April 22nd, 1928.

Shore Excursions and Sight-seeing Tours at all Ports.

FOR PARTICULARS, APPLY TO—

CANADIAN PACIFIC.

Tel. Central 752.

Tel. Address: "CANPAC."

N.Y.K. LINE

THROUGH BOOKING TO EUROPE AT REDUCED RATES.
\$130, \$115, \$110, \$105, \$95; via SAN FRANCISCO.
\$340, \$320 via JAPAN and SEATTLE.

SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.

SIRERIA MARU (Call Los Angeles) Tuesday, 6th Mar.

TAIYO MARU Tuesday, 20th Mar.

LONDON via Singapore, Suez, Marseilles & Ports.

KAMO MARU ... Saturday, 11th Feb.

KATOKI MARU ... Saturday, 25th Feb.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Ports.

MISHIMA MARU ... Wednesday, 22nd Feb.

TAMBA MARU ... Wednesday, 21st Mar.

BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang & Colombo.

+ OSAKA MARU ... Tuesday, 7th Feb.

+ TAMBA MARU ... Saturday, 11th Feb.

+ TASMANIA MARU ... Friday, 17th Feb.

SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu,

Los Angeles, Mexico and Panama.

SOUTH AMERICA (East Coast) via Singapore, Cape

Town & Ports.

KAWACHI MARU ... Wednesday, 29th Feb.

NEW YORK and/or BOSTON via PANAMA.

+ TATSUNO MARU ... Thursday, 9th Feb.

LIVERPOOL via Singapore, Colombo, Port Said & Ports.

+ DELAGUA MARU (Call Saigon) ... Thursday, 9th Feb.

OALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

+ TOTORI MARU ... Sunday, 12th Feb.

+ MORIOKA MARU ... Monday, 20th Feb.

NAGASAKI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

AKI MARU ... Friday, 17th Feb.

SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

KASHIMA MARU ... Tuesday, 7th Feb.

+ NAGATO MARU ... Wednesday, 8th Feb.

+ AKITA MARU (Mojito direct) ... Sunday, 12th Feb.

+ HAKONE MARU ... Monday, 20th Feb.

+ Cargo only.

For further information, apply to—

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

Telephone: Central No. 293 (Private exchange to all Dept.).

THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.

COPENHAGEN.

The M.S. "JAVA"

will be loading for PORT SAID, MARSEILLES, HAVRE, DUNKIRK, ROTTERDAM, AMSTERDAM, HAMBURG, COPENHAGEN and other SCANDINAVIAN & BALTIC PORTS On or about 5th March.

Further Sailings	Expected here on or about	Will leave homeward-bound on or about
M.S. "Australia"	14th February	20th March
M.S. "Asia"	27th February	6th April
M.S. "Africa"	28th March	30th April
M.S. "Malaya"	15th April	27th May
M.S. "Danmark"	25th May	30th June

Optional Bills of Lading issued to United Kingdom Ports.

For further particulars, please apply to—

JOHN MANNERS & CO., LTD.

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Shipping News

Daily Statement, Waterfront News, etc.

YESTERDAY'S FREIGHT RETURNS.

LOCAL IMPORTS LOW.

THROUGH CARGO NORMAL.

With only ten vessels arriving here during the 24 hours ended at 3 p.m. yesterday freights manifested for ports beyond the Colony remained normal, although lower than the previous day. Cargo for this port, however was low.

There were 3,892 tons of general merchandise imported, of which only 1,739 tons were contributed by British steamers. The two best returns were from the a.s. *Prosper* from Saigon and the *President Pierce* from Seattle and Shanghai. The former carried 2,300 tons while the latter with 2,188 tons.

Through freights amounted to 16,845 tons of which 11,995 tons were carried by three British vessels. The best returns were shown by the British steamer, a.s. *Kidderpore* from Bombay and Singapore, with 7,534 tons and the *President Pierce* from Seattle and Shanghai with 3,930 tons.

The arrivals and departures during the period under review were the following:—

Arrivals And Departures.

The arrivals and departures during the period under review were the following:—

	Arr.	Dep.
British	5	2
Chinese	1	3
Dutch	0	2
Japanese	1	4
French	0	1
Norwegian	1	1
Danish	1	0
American	1	0
Total	10	13

VESSELS EXPECTED.

Australian-Oriental Line.

Changtse, to-day.

Taiping, Mar. 9th.

Bank Line.

City of Benares, Feb. 19th.

City of Adelaide, Feb. 17th.

City of Durban, March 16th.

City of Dunkirk, Mar. 21th.

City of Bombay, April 4th.

City of Eastbourne, April 11th.

City of Carlisle, April 14th.

City of Rangoon, April 14th.

City of Birmingham, May 4th.

City of Chester, May 25th.

British-India and Apcar Line.

Tilawa, Feb. 9th.

Takada, Feb. 10th.

Tanna, Feb. 19th.

Tambora, Feb. 24th.

Tahiti, Feb. 28th.

Canadian Pacific Line.

Empress of Australia, Feb. 10th.

Dodwell & Co.

Kamala, March 1st.

Tugela, March 9th.

East Asiatic Co., Copenhagen.

Australia, Feb. 14th.

Africa, Feb. 27th.

Africa, Mar. 28th.

Malaya, April 15th.

Danmark, May 25th.

Eastern and Australian Lines.

St. Albans, Mar. 8th.

Arafura, April 2nd.

Blue Funnel Line.

Tallaght, to-day.

Aeneas, Feb. 13th.

Autolycus, Feb. 20th.

Achilles, Feb. 20th.

Polyphemus, Feb. 29th.

Bellerophon, Mar. 2nd.

Calchas, March 5th.

Sarpedon, Mar. 8th.

Rhesus, Mar. 18th.

Teiresias, Mar. 18th.

Tyndareus, Mar. 18th.

Menelaus, Mar. 22nd.

Eurylochus, Mar. 27th.

Automedon, April 1st.

Patroclus, April 1st.

Proteus, April 11th.

Phenix, April 11th.

Agamemnon, April 15th.

Laomedon, April 24th.

Orestes, April 29th.

Macdonald, May 2nd.

Teucer, May 2nd.

Pyrrhus, May 30th.

Glen Line.

Glenapp, Feb. 8th.

Glenloch, Feb. 29th.

Glenarthur, March 5th.

Glenangary, March 16th.

Glenartney, April 4th.

Hamburg-Amerika Linie and Hugo Stinnes Linie.

Albert Voegler, to-day.

Naarland, Feb. 9th.

Havelland, Feb. 23th.

Emil Kindor, Feb. 23th.

Havestadt, March 7th.

Schoer, Mar. 12th.

Carl Legien, March 23rd.

Java-China-Japan Line.

Tjililiang, Feb. 13th.

Tjitaroom, Feb. 13th.

Tjitarang, Feb. 13th.

Tjikembang, Feb. 20th.

Tjipanas, Feb. 20th.

Tjipalok, Feb. 27th.

Tjileboet, Feb. 27th.

Tjisaroc, March 1st.

Messageries Maritimes.

D'Artagnan, Feb. 14th.

Sphinx, Feb. 15th.

Yalou, Feb. 23th.

Porikos, Feb. 23th.

Paul Leat, Mar. 14th.

D.P. Benoit, Mar. 24th.

Andre Lebon, Mar. 28th.

Nippon Yusen Kaisha.

Delaguna Maru, to-morrow.

Tottori Maru, Feb. 9th.

Kamo Maru, Feb. 10th.

Tamba Maru, Feb. 10th.

Mishimi Maru, Feb. 12th.

Tango Maru, Feb. 16th.

Tannania Maru, Feb. 16th.

Morioka Maru, Feb. 17th.

Norddeutscher Lloyd, Bremen.

Augsburg, Feb. 10th.

Coblenz, Feb. 14th.

Oder, Feb. 29th.

Fulda, March 12th.

Paninular and Oriental.

Alipore, Feb. 10th.

Karnala, Feb. 12th.

Kashmir, Feb. 17th.

Kallman, Feb. 24th.

Klyber, Feb. 17th.

Manila, Mar. 1st.

Yuyop, March 15th.

Mongolia, Mar. 16th.

Inshore, March 18th.

Morica, Mar. 29th.

Jeypore, April 9th.

Kashgar, April 12th.

Malwa, April 26th.

Macedonia, May 24th.

Naukin, June 4th.

Prince Line.

Chinese Prince, Feb. 21st.

Malayan Prince, Mar. 18th.

Swedish East Asiatic Co., Ltd.

Samatra, March 10th.

DAILY WATERFRONT NEWS.

MARINE COURT.

ENDANGERING OTHERS.

[BY LONGSHOREMAN.]

Two Chinese coxswains, of the Japanese motor-boats *Shin Maru* and *Zem Paten Maru* respectively, were charged before Comdr. G. F. Hole, at the Marine Court yesterday morning with carrying dangerous goods and anchoring their craft other than the anchorage allotted for dangerous goods.

The former carried 1,380 tins of kerosene while the latter had on board 800 tins of kerosene. The sergeant, in evidence, stated that both the craft in question were found moored between a number of big junks. The defendants pleaded guilty and said that they had put in for shelter.

His Worship pointed out that they had committed a serious offence and that they had endangered others by their action. Both defendants were fined \$100.00 or 2 months imprisonment.

Asiatic Deck Passengers.

Asiatic deck passengers entering the Colony during the 24 hours ended at 9 a.m. yesterday numbered 461.

WARSHIPS IN PORT.

Warships and auxiliaries in port yesterday were:—
North Wall Basin, Ambrose: South Wall Basin, *Peterd. Genet. Cicala*; East Wall Basin, S/M. L.5. *Tern*, *Actus*; North Arm, *Tiania*, S/M. L.1, L.2, L.3, L.7, L.8, L.15, L.19, L.20, L.33; West Wall Dock, *Carlisle*, *Hollyhock*; In Dock, *Herald*, S/M. L.1, L.27; No. 1 Buoy, *Argus*; No. 4 Buoy, *Irquiza*; No. 7 Buoy, *Sterling*; Magnolia; No. 8 Buoy, *Marazion*; No. 10 Buoy, *Seraph*, *Thracian*; No. 11 Buoy, *Sepoy*, *Somme*; No. 12 Buoy, *Serapis*, *Sirdar*; No. 13 Buoy, *Druse*; No. 18 Buoy, *Indhena*, *Kharki*; No. 20 Buoy, *Korta*, *Belga*.

Foreign Men of War—Italian, *S. Cubito*; Portuguese, *Pers De Alenquer*; U.S.S. *Ashville*.

VESSELS IN PORT.

The following were the vessels in port yesterday:—
British: *Fingchow*, *Haining*, *Hai Yang*, *Kwai Sang*, *Benalder*, *Hop Sang*, *Nuechwang*, *Polamhall*, *Hydrangea*, *Kwei Yang*, *Han Yang*, *Iehang*, *Mow Song*, *Teau*, *Kwangchow*, *Telamachia*, *Phoria*, *Quichow*, *Empress of Canada*, *Kueichow*, *Guy*, *St. Angel*, *Kiang Su*, *Spoey*, *Chusan*, *Corgistan*, *Wing Hong*, *Sumatra*, *Taikoo*.

America: *President Pierce*.
Norwegian: *Prosper*, *Maud*, *Extrad*, *Helios*, *Orja*, *Daviken*, *Havdrud*, *Botnia*, *Eiger*, *Kronstien*.

Panama: *Pownee*.
Danish: *Clara Jensen*.
Japanese: *Ryusho Maru*, *Sumida Maru*, *Gingo Maru*.

Chinese: *Tin Chui*, *Tung Tuck*, *Tai Lee*, *Tuan Jeng*, *Lee On*, *Derwent*, *Hoi Cheong*, *Haimun*, *Ban Foo Soon*, *Poo Tye*, *Lee Cheong*, *Gen. H. Hunt*, *Gen. H. Knox*, *Man Sun*.

Dutch: *Hankow*, *Jan*, *Otto*, *Hong Kong*.
French: *Song Do*.
Portuguese: *Kong On*, *King On*.

BANK LINE LTD.

AGENTS FOR

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SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION WITHOUT NOTICE.

UNITED KINGDOM & CONTINENT

		ELLERMAN LINE
"CITY OF PEKIN"	Havre, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg	14th February
"CITY OF BENARES"	London, Rotterdam & Hamburg	20th "
"CITY OF MADRAS"	Havre, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg	26th March
"CITY OF GLASGOW"	Havre, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg	24th April
"CITY OF EASTBOURNE"	Havre, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg	25th May

AUSTRALIA SINGAPORE/AUSTRALIA AUSTRAL-INDIES LINE

"KAZEMBE" ... 7th May
For FREMANTLE, ADELAIDE, MELBOURNE & SYDNEY.
Through FREIGHT and PASSENGER bookings from HONG KONG in conjunction with "ELLERMAN"
Lines or other services.

BOSTON, NEW YORK & BALTIMORE

"CITY OF KIMBERLEY"	via Suez Canal	20th February
"CITY OF ADELAIDE"	via Suez Canal	23rd March
"CITY OF DUNKIRK"	via Suez Canal	20th April
"CITY OF CARLISLE"	via Suez Canal	18th May

ALSO AGENTS FOR

ANDREW WEIR & CO.

SERVICES TO

BOSTON & NEW YORK

"MYRTLEBANK" ... 8th February

MAURITIUS & SOUTH AFRICA

"TINEOW" ... 20th April

Loading for Mauritius, Delagoa Bay, Durban, East London, Algoa Bay (Port Elizabeth), Mossel Bay and Capetown.
Through Bills of Lading issued to Beira, Quilimane, Ibo, Port Amelia, Moçambique, Chinde, Inhambane, Zanzibar, Mozambique, Kilindini, Port Natal, Ladaria Bay, Walvis Bay and Madagascar.

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MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS
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